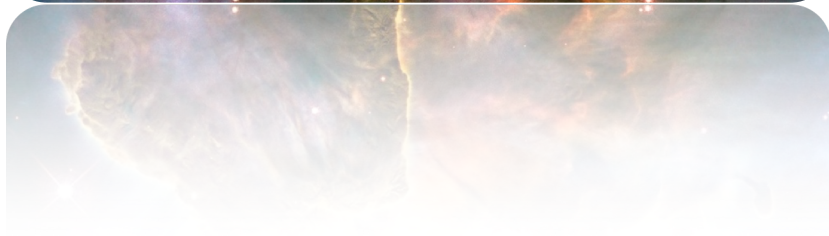


The Meudon PDR code

Astrosim School

July 2017



Fortran code

- developed over 30 years
- several versions
- public access
www.ism.obspm.fr
- services in progress

Programmers

Jacques Le Bourlot
Evelyne Roueff
Franck Le Petit
Emeric Bron
Benjamin Godard

Goals

- chemical structure of interstellar clouds
- interactions with photons and cosmic rays
- treat detailed microphysical processes
- analyse their couplings
- interpret observations



Outline

- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples

1. Introduction on PDRs
2. Assumptions
3. User Guide - first steps
4. Examples

Outline

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2. Assumptions
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4. Examples
5. Physics & algorithms
6. Applications
7. Recent updates
8. Conclusions

PDR

- ☐ Photon Dominated Regions
or
- ☐ Photodissociation Regions

⇒ Interstellar environment where the FUV radiation impacts the chemical / thermal state and evolution of the gas and dust

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PDR

- ☐ Photon Dominated Regions
- or
- ☒ Photodissociation Regions

⇒ Interstellar environment where the FUV radiation impacts the chemical / thermal state and evolution of the gas and dust

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FUV photons

- 6 eV — 13.6 eV

impacts

- heating source
 - dust - IR emission
 - gas - photoelectric effect
- photodissociation / ionization
- excitation / pumping

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FUV photons

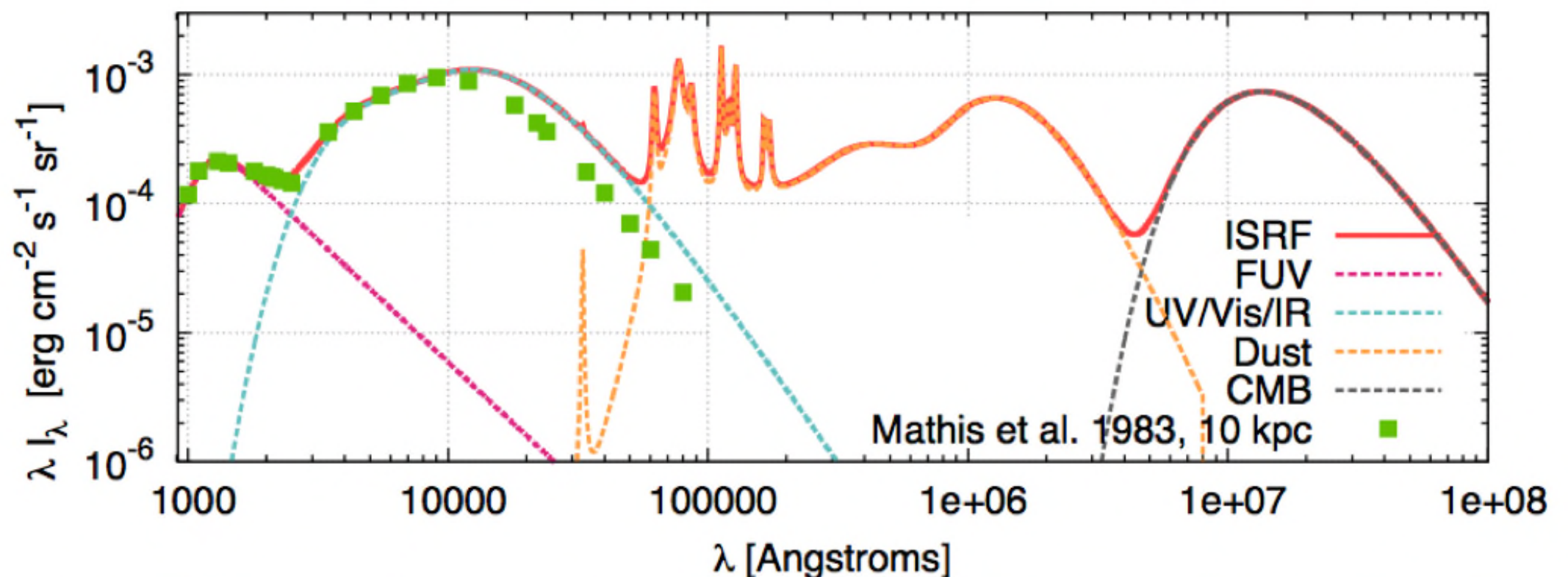
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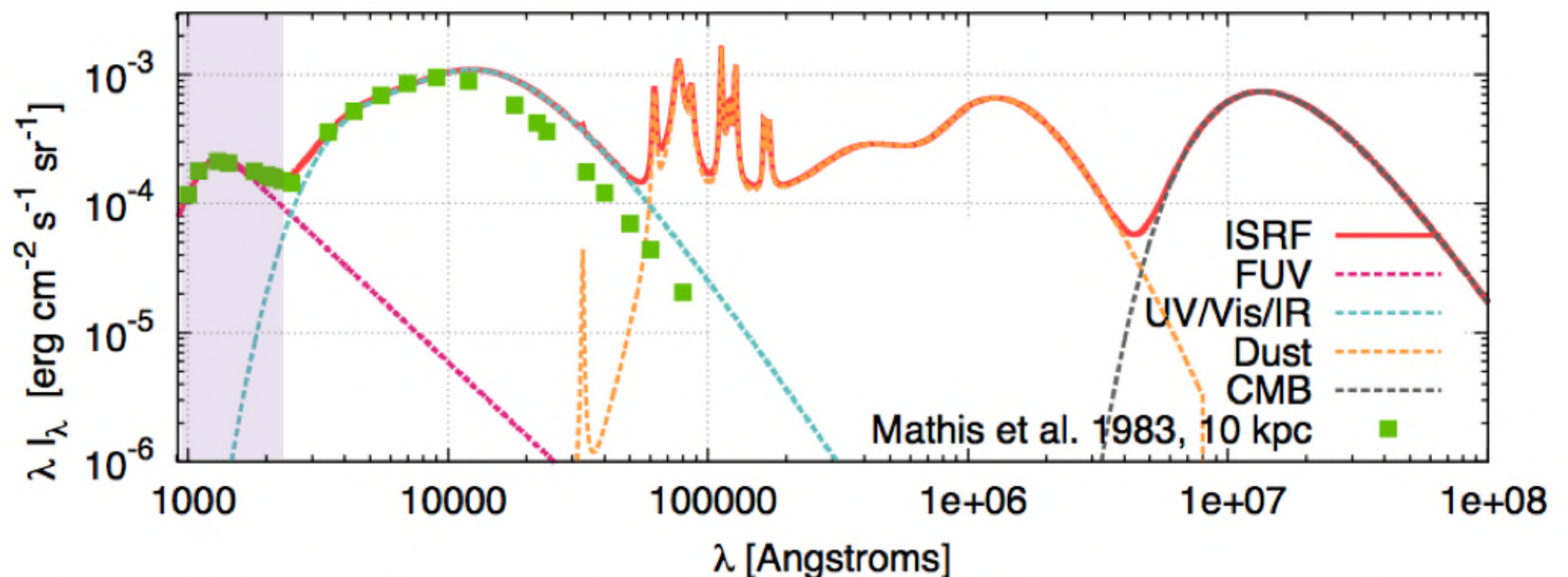


FUV photons

- 6 eV — 13.6 eV
- ISRF - Mathis et al. (1983)
flux: $1.6 \times 10^{-3} \text{ erg cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$
- often parametrized with G_0

impacts

- heating source
 - dust - IR emission
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- photodissociation / ionization
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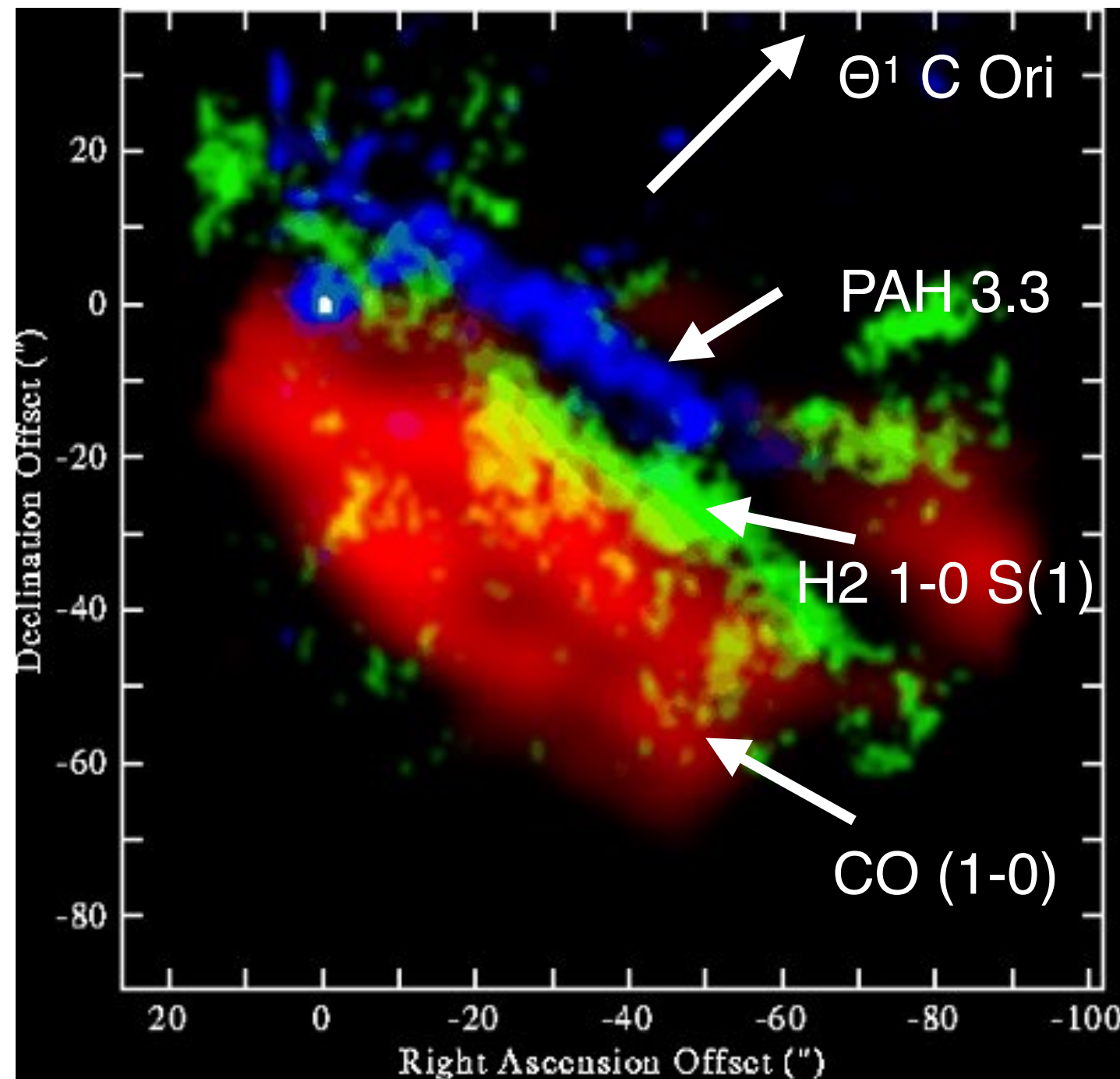
Example



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Example



Tielens, Meixner, et al. (1993)

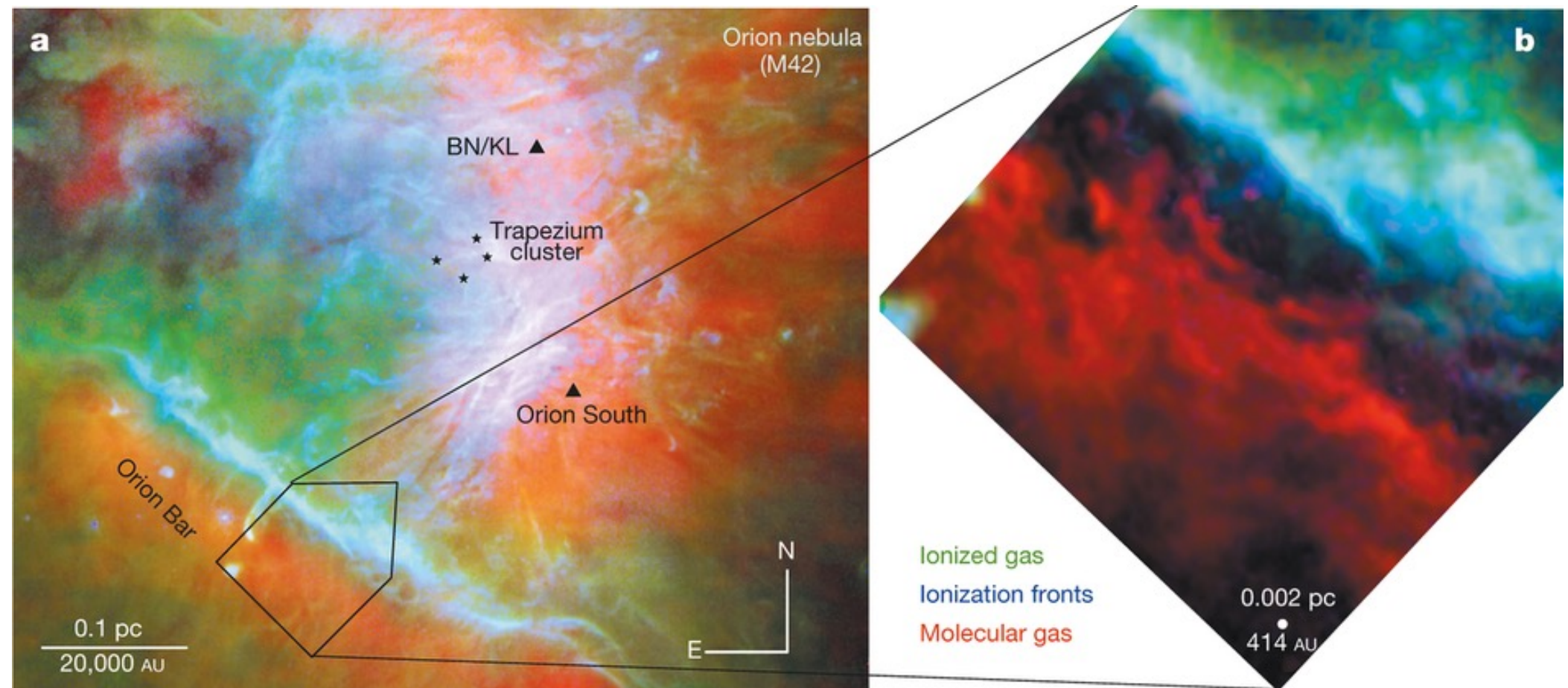
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Example

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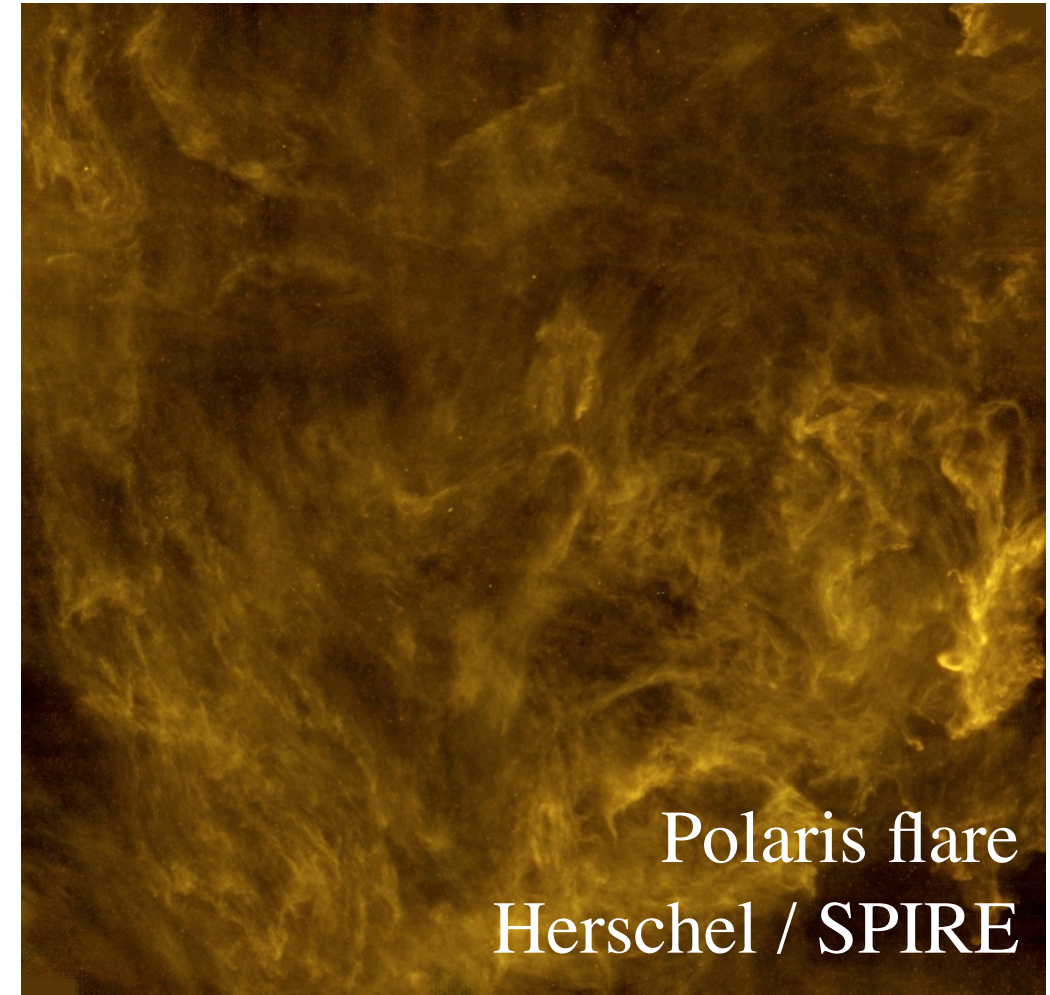
Goicoechea et al. (2016)

Examples

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- Warm Neutral Medium
- Diffuse clouds
- star forming regions
- Reflection nebulae
- Neutral gas around PN
- Photodiss winds from red giants and AGB
- Protoplanetary disks

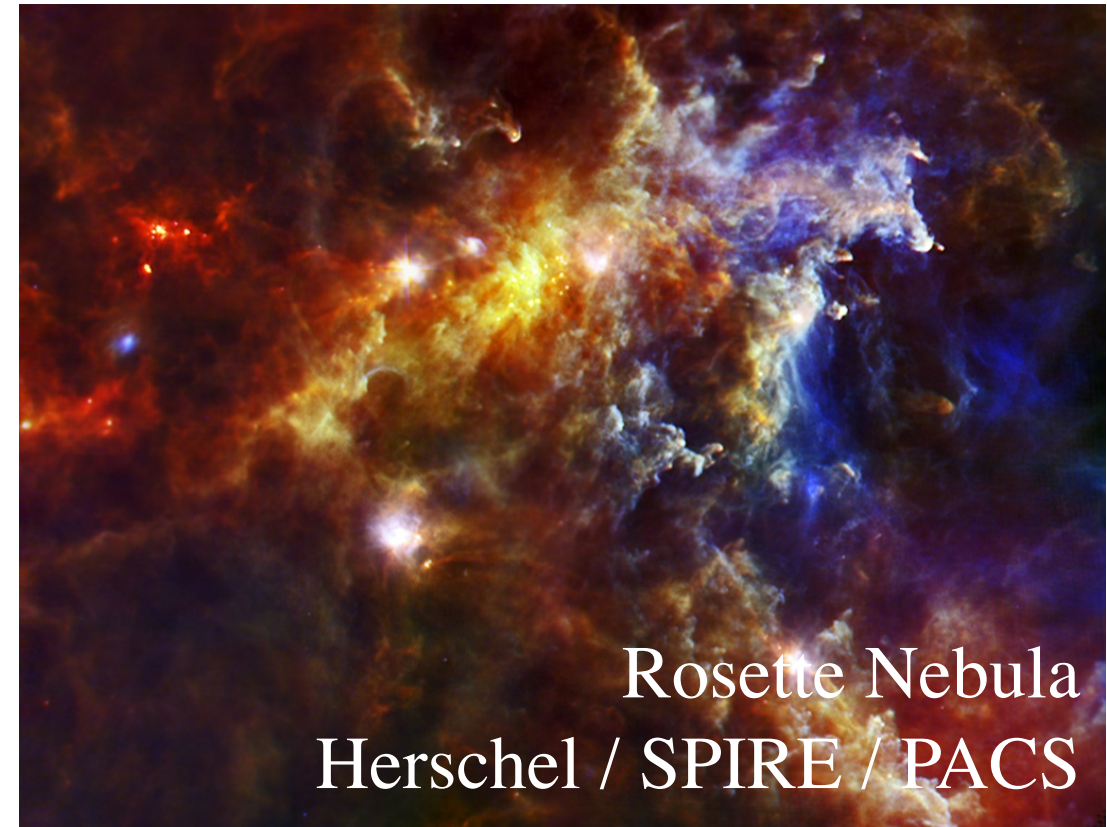


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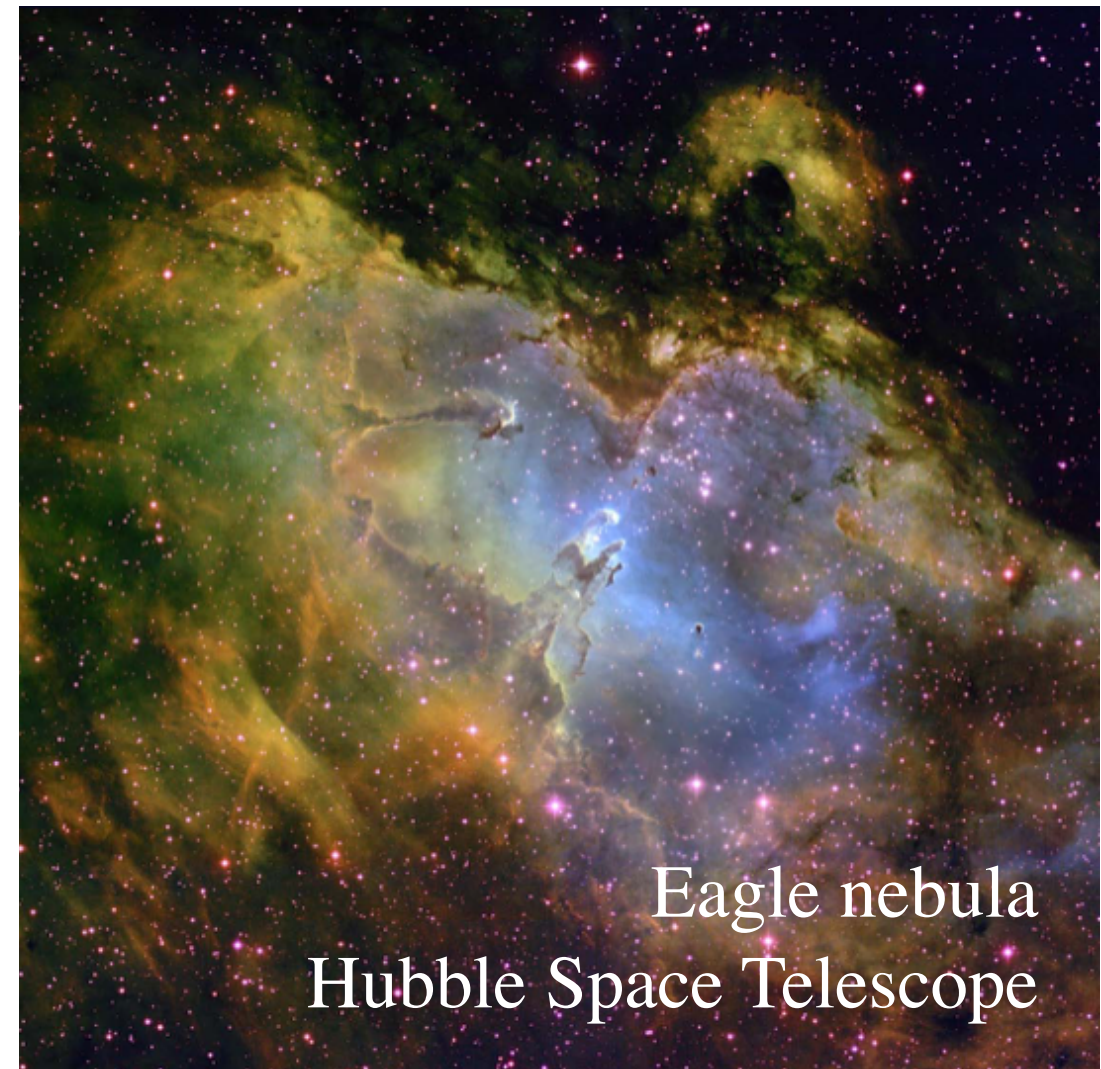


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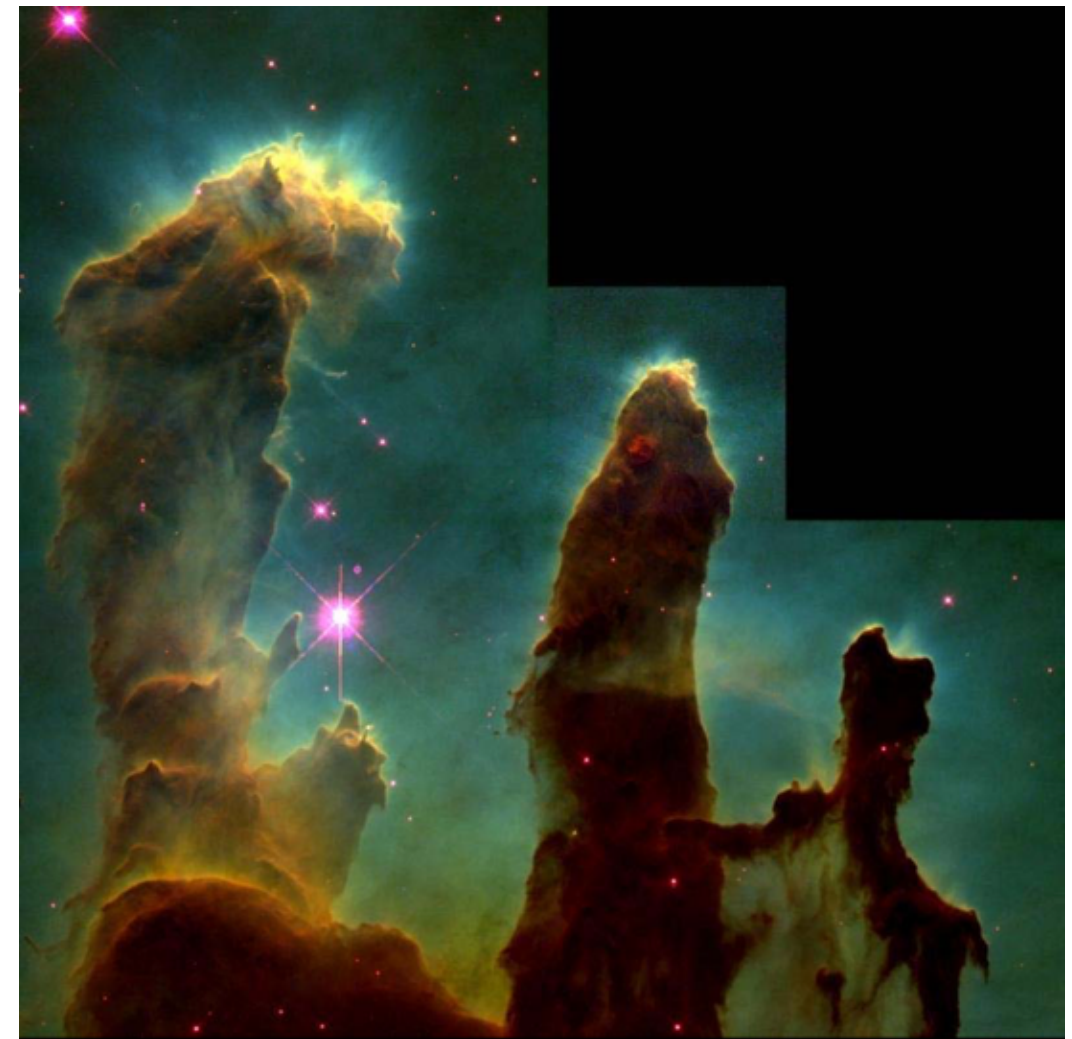


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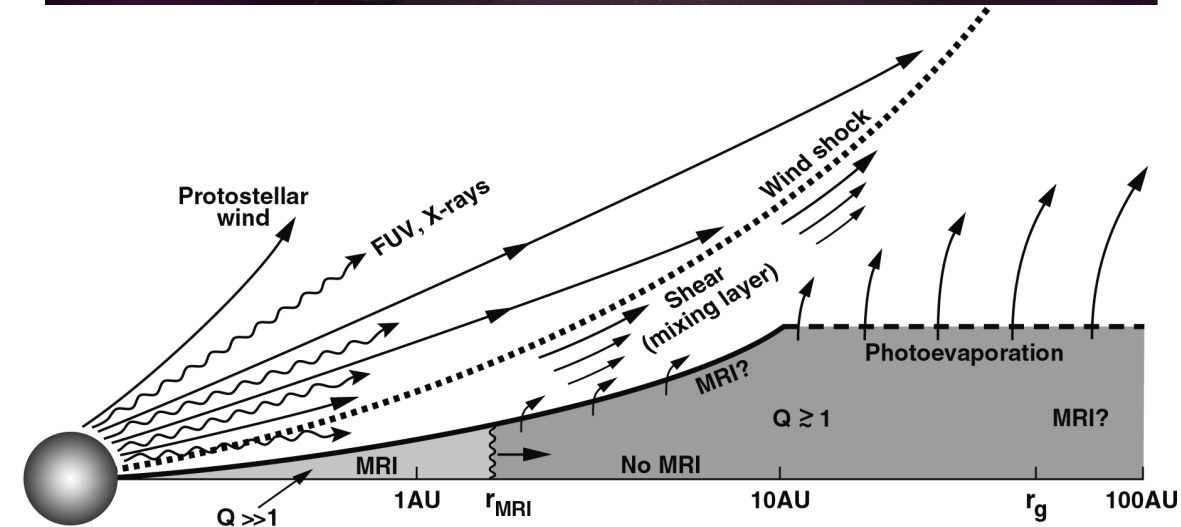


Examples

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Why studying PDRs ?

Outline

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- most of interstellar matter in PDRs
- physics of PDRs
 - ✓ thermal instability → CNM / WNM
 - ✓ ionization → coupling with B
 - ✓ dust charge → dynamics
- emission of PDR
 - ✓ PAH & grain → large fraction of IR photons
 - ✓ C^+ , O, H_2 , CO, ... → physical conditions
 - ✓ stratification → geometry of sources
- study of extragalactic environments

chemical mixture
mono fluid, no B

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$$\frac{Dn_s}{Dt} = \frac{\partial n_s}{\partial t} + (\mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla) n_s = -n_s \nabla \cdot \mathbf{u} + F_s - D_s - \nabla \cdot \frac{1}{m_s} \mathbf{j}_s$$

$$\frac{D\mathbf{u}}{Dt} = \frac{\partial \mathbf{u}}{\partial t} + (\mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla) \mathbf{u} = -\nabla V - \frac{1}{\rho} \nabla P + \frac{1}{\rho} \nabla \cdot \pi$$

$$\frac{D\varepsilon}{Dt} = \frac{\partial \varepsilon}{\partial t} + (\mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla) \varepsilon = -\frac{P}{\rho} \nabla \cdot \mathbf{u} + \frac{1}{\rho} (\Gamma_{\text{vis}} + \Gamma - \Lambda) - \frac{1}{\rho} \nabla \cdot \mathbf{C}$$

chemical mixture
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-- advection

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mono fluid, no B

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$$\frac{Dn_s}{Dt} = \frac{\partial n_s}{\partial t} + \underbrace{(\mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla) n_s}_{\text{advection}} = \underbrace{-n_s \nabla \cdot \mathbf{u}}_{\text{compression}} + F_s - D_s - \nabla \cdot \frac{1}{m_s} \mathbf{j}_s$$

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-- advection -- compression

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-- advection -- compression -- thermo-chemistry

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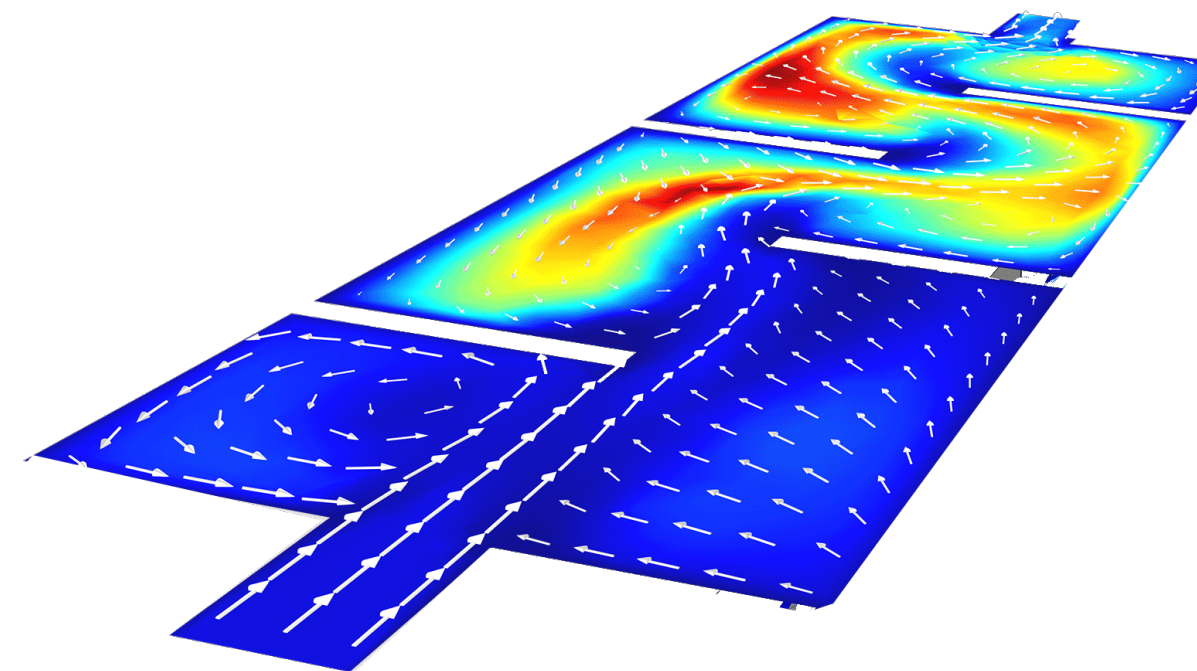
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-- advection -- compression -- thermo-chemistry -- diffusion

In a perfect world \rightarrow 3D, diffusive, with radiative transfer

$$\frac{Dn_s}{Dt} = \frac{\partial n_s}{\partial t} + (\mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla) n_s = -n_s \nabla \cdot \mathbf{u} + F_s - D_s - \nabla \cdot \frac{1}{m_s} \mathbf{j}_s$$

Main simplifications



Outline

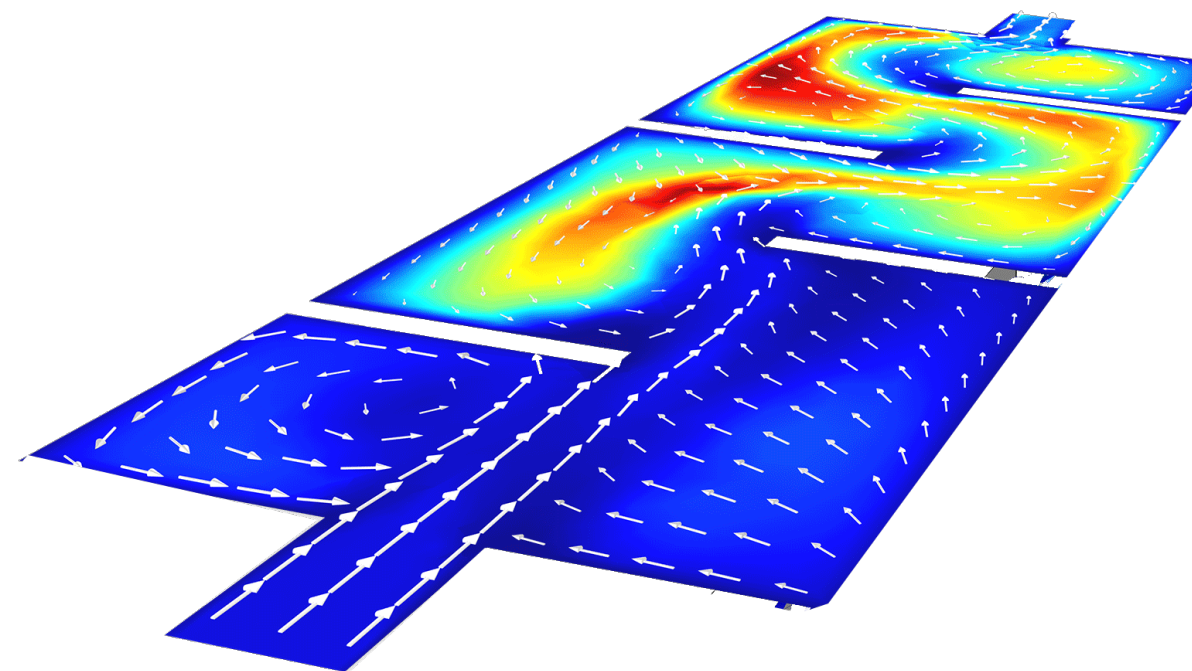
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Main simplifications

- number of spatial dimensions (2D, 1D, 0D)



Outline

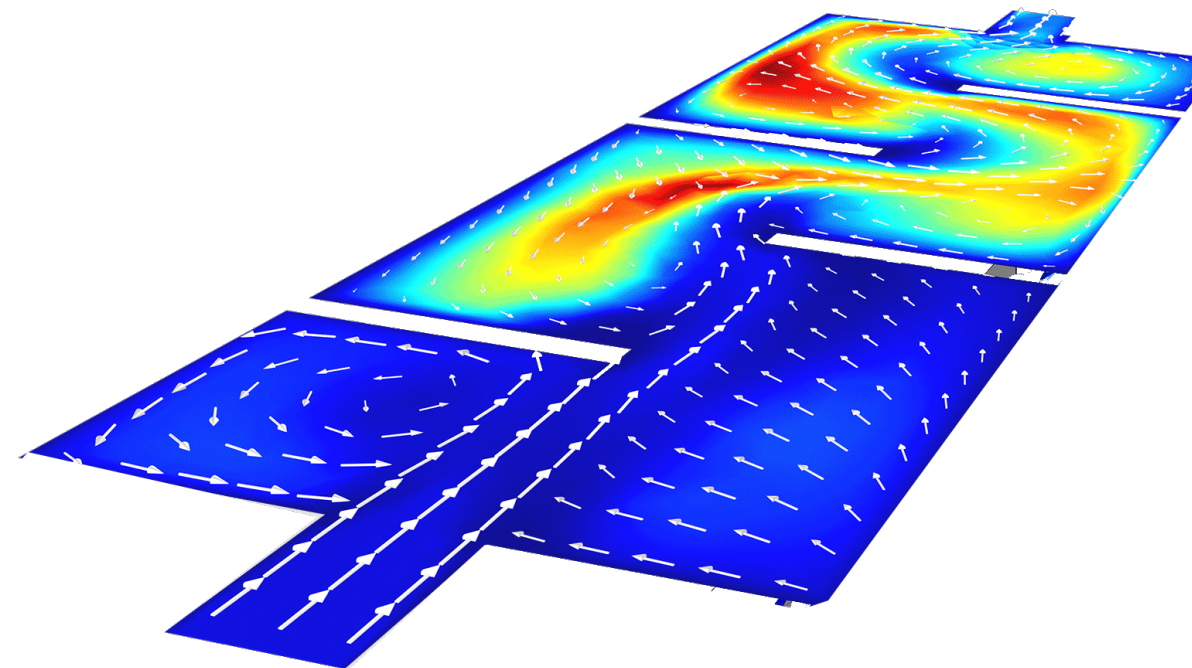
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In a perfect world \rightarrow 3D, diffusive, with radiative transfer

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Main simplifications

- number of spatial dimensions (2D, 1D, 0D)
- neglect diffusion



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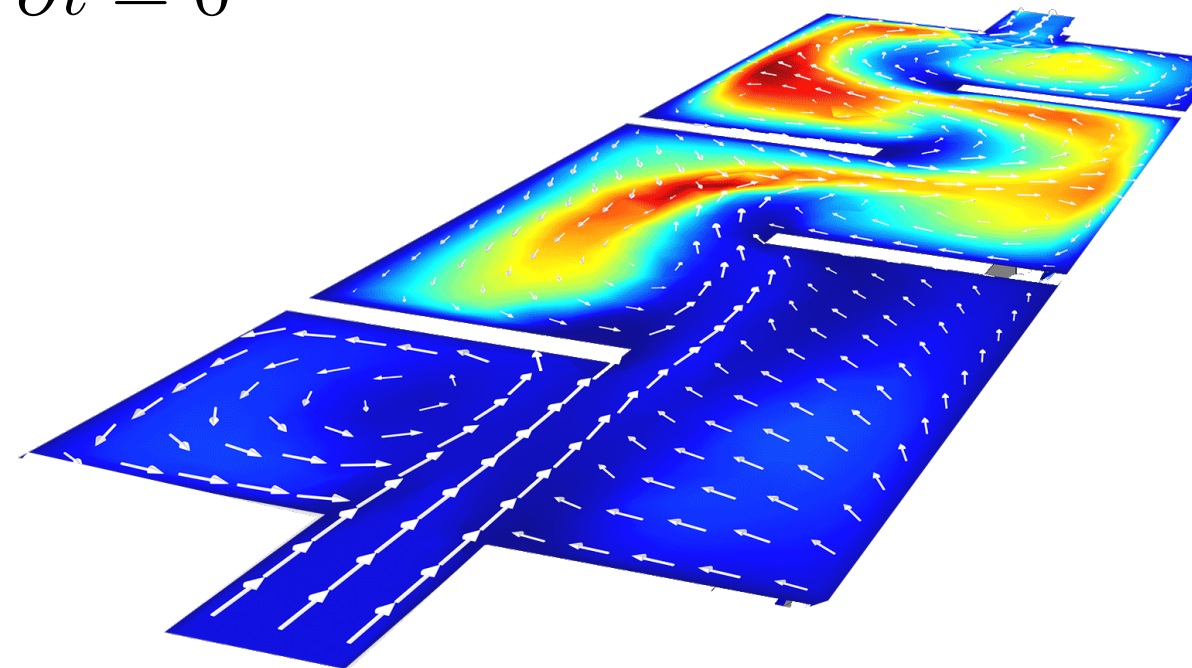
Simplifications

In a perfect world \rightarrow 3D, diffusive, with radiative transfer

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Main simplifications

- number of spatial dimensions (2D, 1D, 0D)
- neglect diffusion
- steady-state (stationary) $\partial/\partial t = 0$



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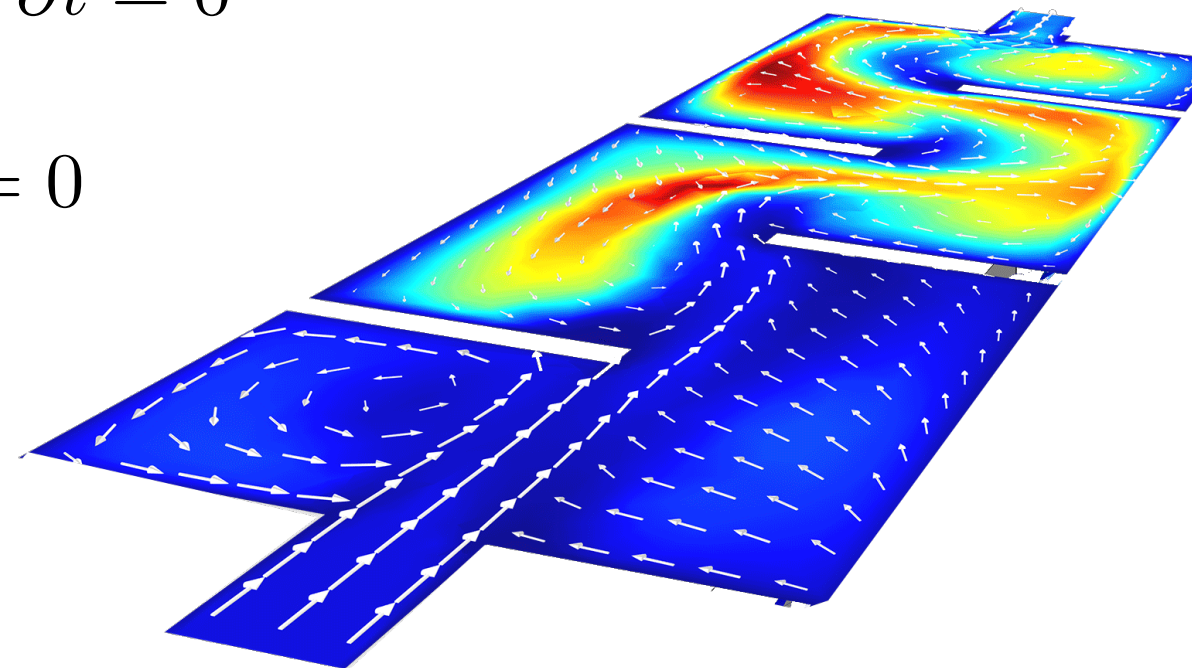
In a perfect world \rightarrow 3D, diffusive, with radiative transfer

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Main simplifications

- number of spatial dimensions (2D, 1D, 0D)
- neglect diffusion
- steady-state (stationary) $\partial/\partial t = 0$
- static (equilibrium) $D/Dt = 0$

$$\triangle! \quad \frac{\partial}{\partial t} = 0 \neq \frac{D}{Dt} = 0$$



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Numerical codes

Outline

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	Nautilus	Meudon PXDR	CLOUDY	Paris-Durham shock	CHEMSES	RAMSES & KROME	
dimension	0	1	1	1	3	3	
dynamical				✓	✓		static
thermal					✓		
chemical					✓		
							steady
							free
	NAHOON	TDR	MAPPING	ENZO	ZEUS	NIRVANA	
dimension	0	1	1	3	3	3	
dynamical	✓					✓	✓ diffusion
thermal				✓		✓	
chemical							

The Meudon PDR code

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The Meudon PDR code

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- radiative transfer (UV to radio)
 - gas and dust processes
- dust treatment
 - charge, emissivities

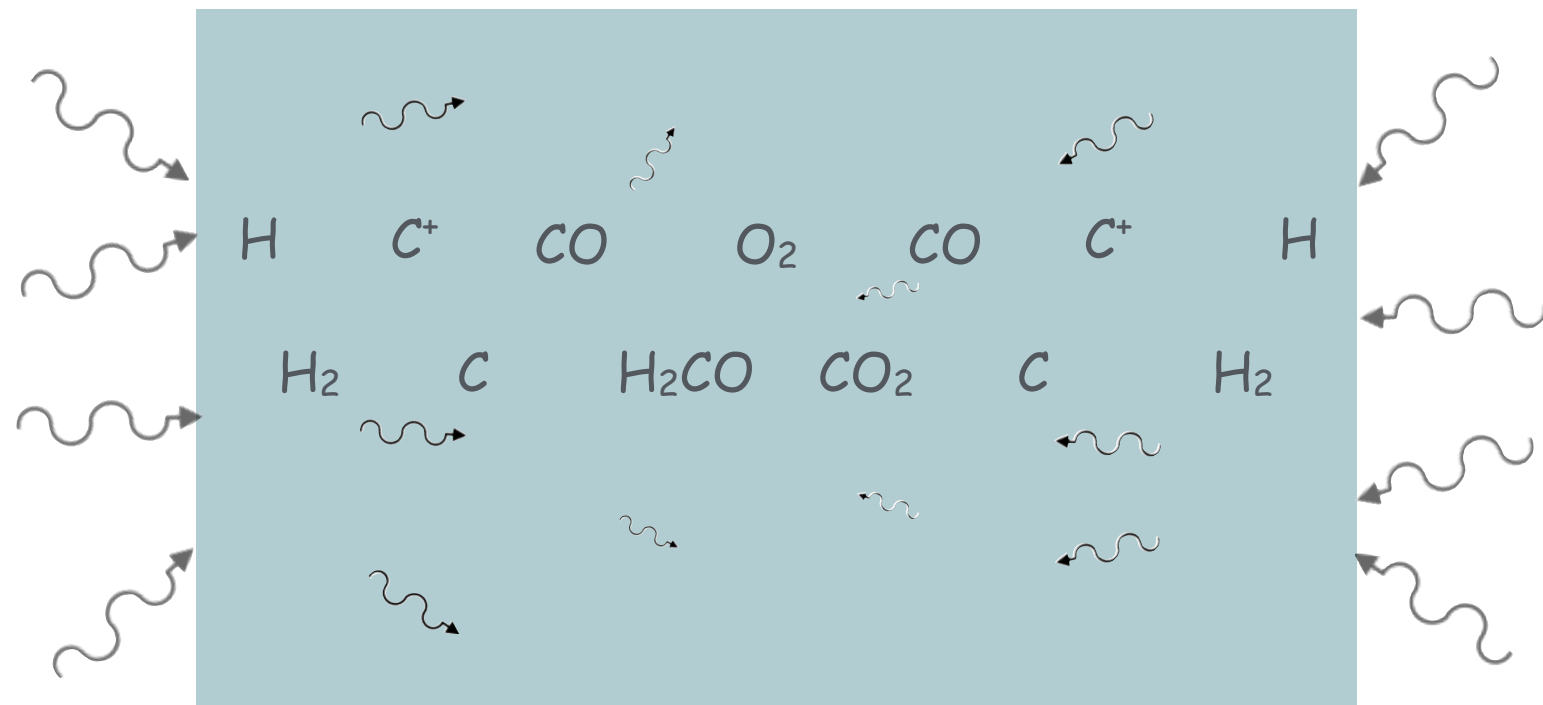


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- radiative transfer (UV to radio)
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- chemistry (hundreds species)

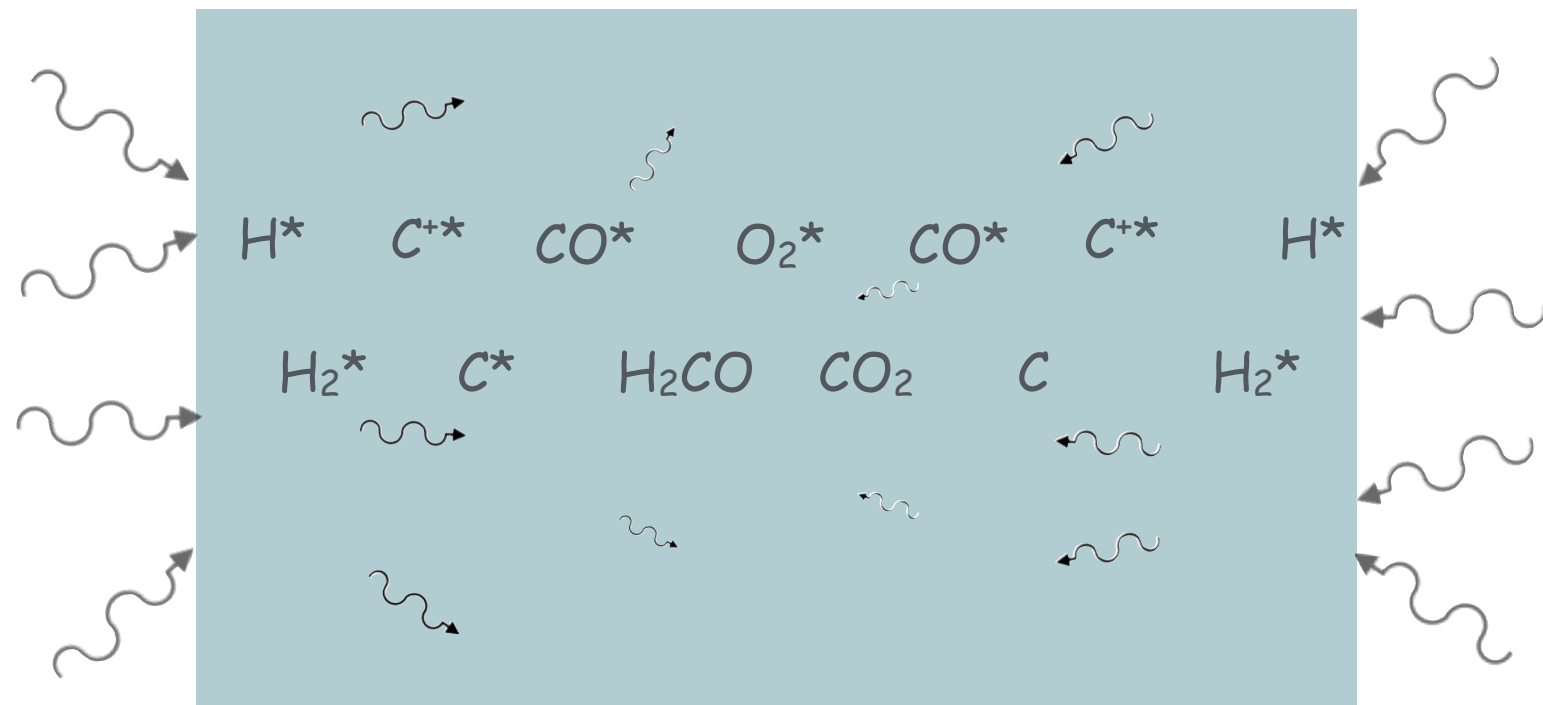


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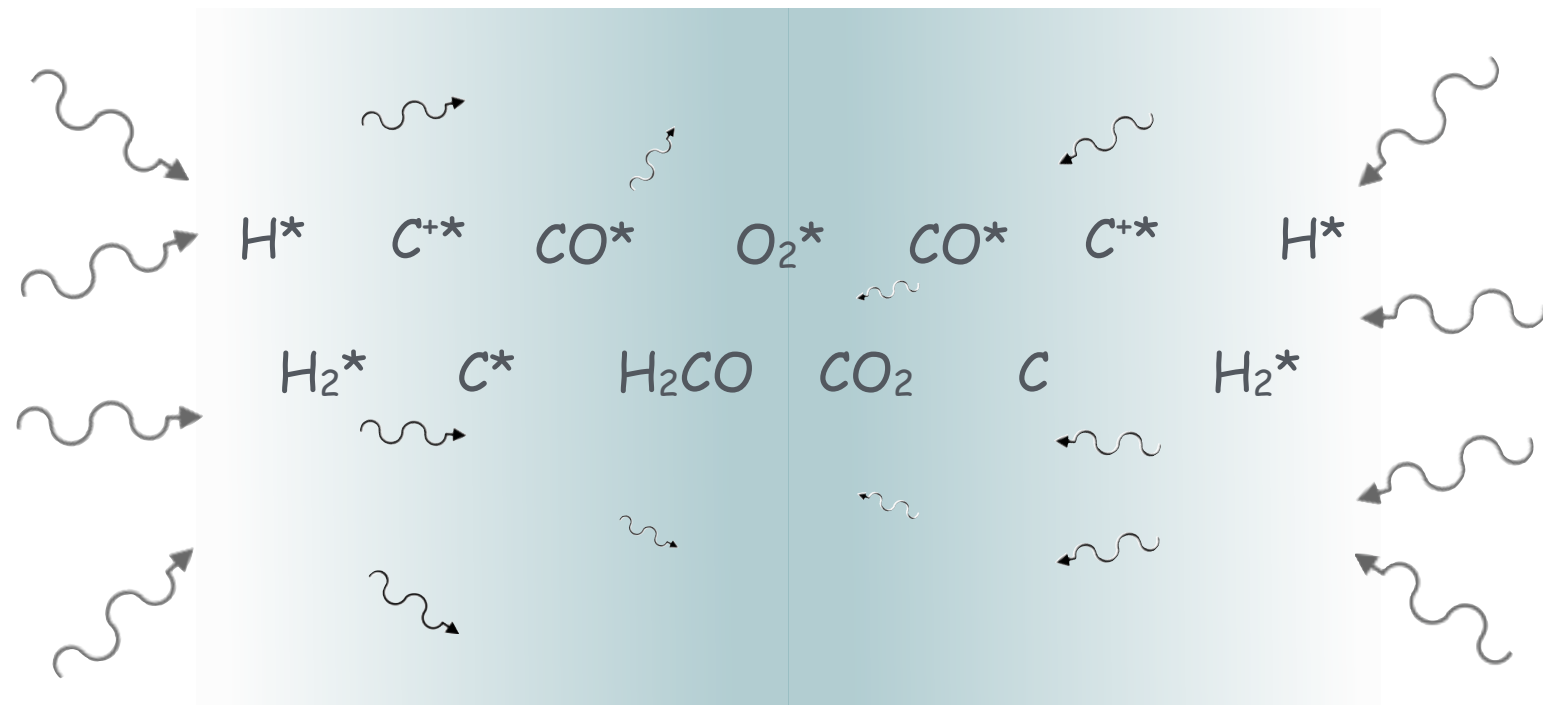
- radiative transfer (UV to radio)
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- chemistry (hundreds species)
- excitation (thousands levels)



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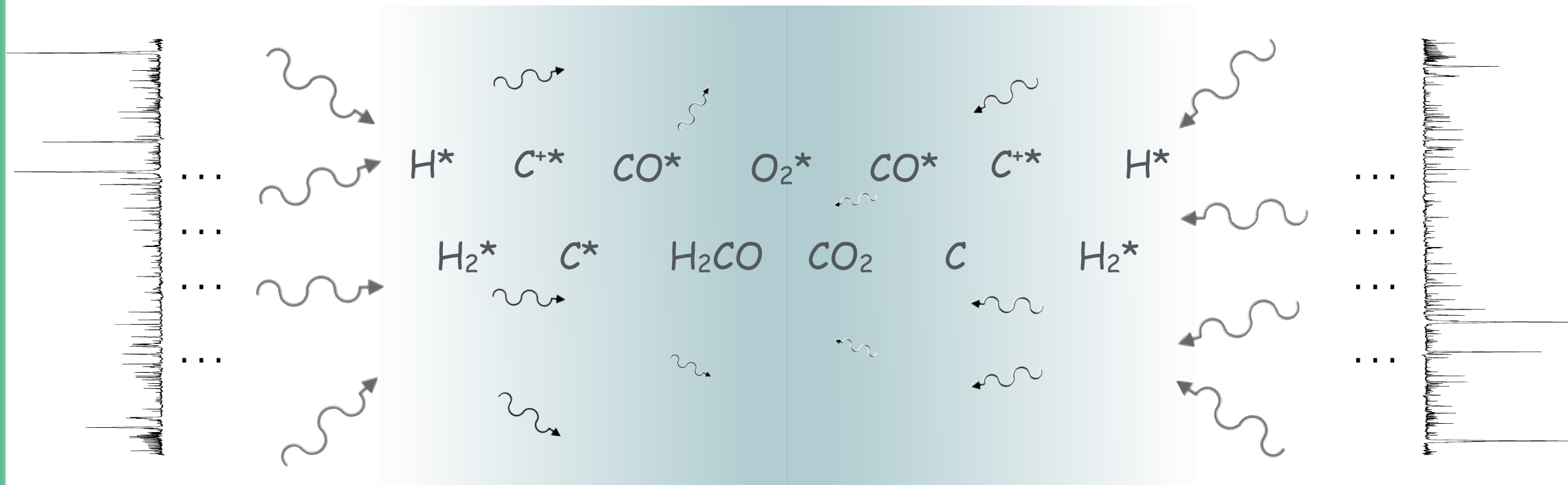


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- dust treatment
- charge, emissivities
- excitation (thousands levels)
- tens thousands lines



Limitations : 1D static

- chemistry $\tau_{chem}^{i-n} \sim 3 \left(\frac{n_H}{10^3 \text{ cm}^{-3}} \right)^{-1} \text{ yr}$
- chemistry $\tau_{chem}^{n-n} \sim 300 \left(\frac{n_H}{10^3 \text{ cm}^{-3}} \right)^{-1} \text{ yr}$
- ionization $\tau_{CR} \sim 0.03 - 3 \text{ Gyr}$
- grains $\tau_{gr}^{H_2} \sim 1 \left(\frac{n_H}{10^3 \text{ cm}^{-3}} \right)^{-1} \left(\frac{T}{50} \right)^{-1/2} \text{ Myr}$

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-
- free fall $\tau_{ff} \sim 0.14 \left(\frac{n_H}{10^3 \text{ cm}^{-3}} \right)^{-1/2} \text{ Myr}$
 - turnover $\tau_{turn} \sim 3 \left(\frac{L}{3 \text{ pc}} \right) \left(\frac{u}{3 \text{ kms}^{-1}} \right)^{-1} \text{ Myr}$
 - turb dissipation $\tau_{diss} \sim 10 \left(\frac{L}{3 \text{ pc}} \right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{u}{3 \text{ kms}^{-1}} \right)^{-3/2} \text{ yr}$
 - Ionization front $t_{if} \sim 3 \times 10^5 \left(\frac{10^3}{n_H} \right) \left(\frac{N_0}{10^{21}} \right) \text{ yr}$

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Limitations : 1D static

- transient processes not described
- loosing influence of initial conditions
 - ✓ loose understanding of physical evolution
 - ✓ bistability not treated
- no 3D structure
 - ✓ lack of realistic geometry
 - ✓ no permeability to UV photons
 - ✓ miss opacity effects

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Advantages

Outline

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- stress on microphysics
- asymptotic behavior
- avoid empirical laws
⇒ results from first principles
- exact transfer
⇒ non LTE, non LVG
- solve thousands couplings
- adaptative and versatile
- resolve chemical transitions
 $\text{H} / \text{H}_2 \quad l_{\text{H}-\text{H}_2} \sim 100 \text{ AU}$
 $\text{C}^+ / \text{C} \quad l_{\text{C}^+-\text{C}} \sim 0.5 \text{ pc}$
- use as virtual world
- large number of predictions
- exploration / grid of models
 - ✓ laws for simulations
 - ✓ efficient inversion tool

model parameters
radiation field, density, CR flux, elements, ...



initial conditions
chemical & temperature profiles, ...

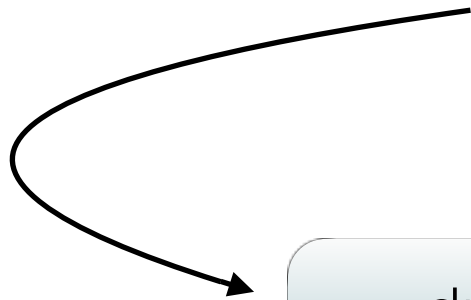
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initial conditions
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dust properties
T, abs, emission

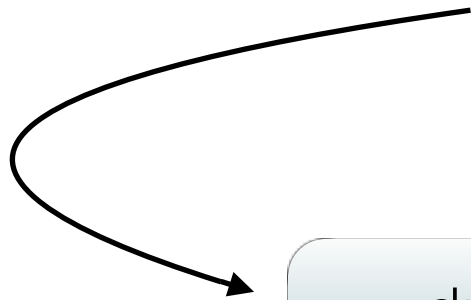
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initial conditions
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radiative transfer
interactions gas, dust

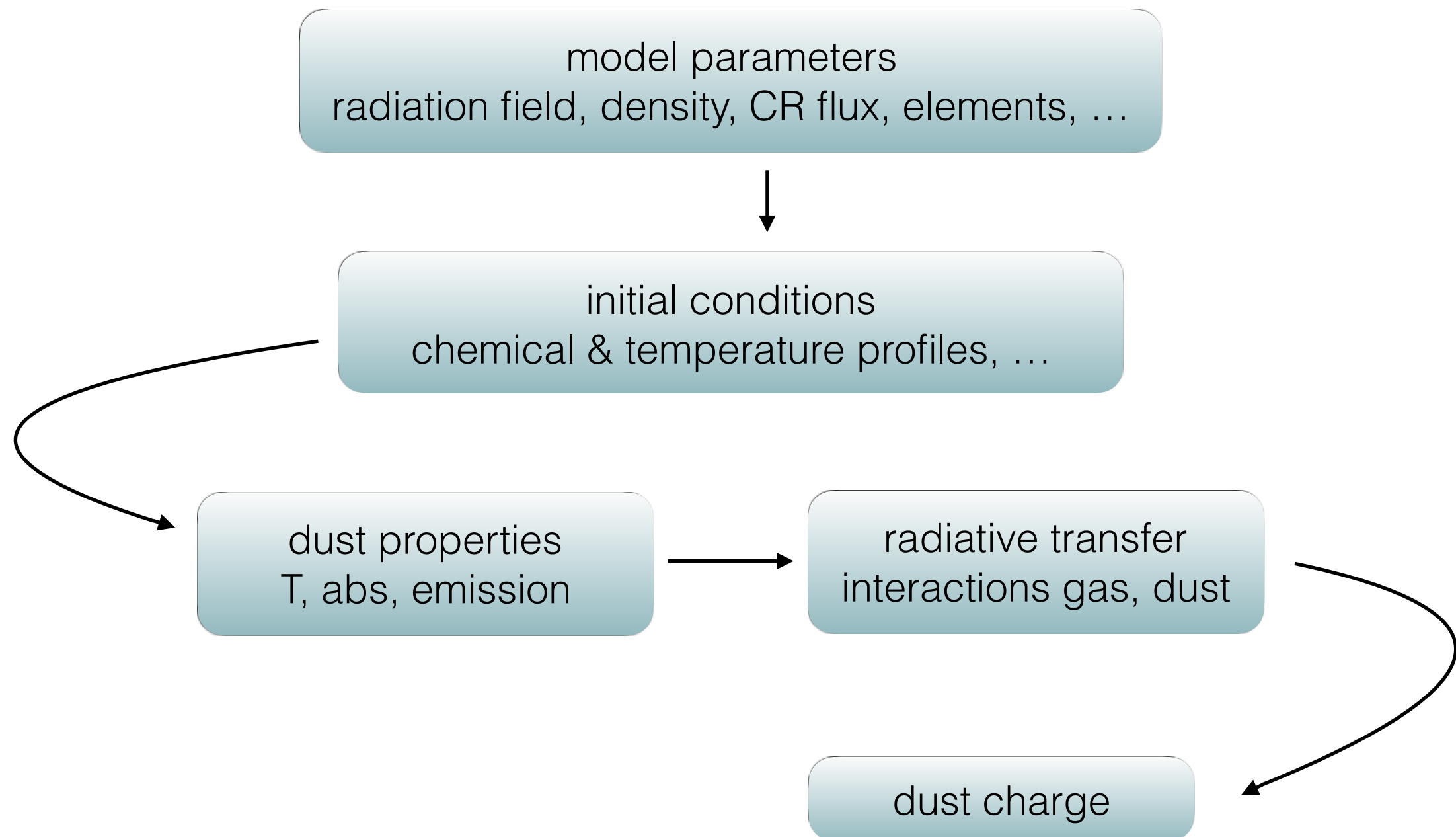
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Iterative procedure

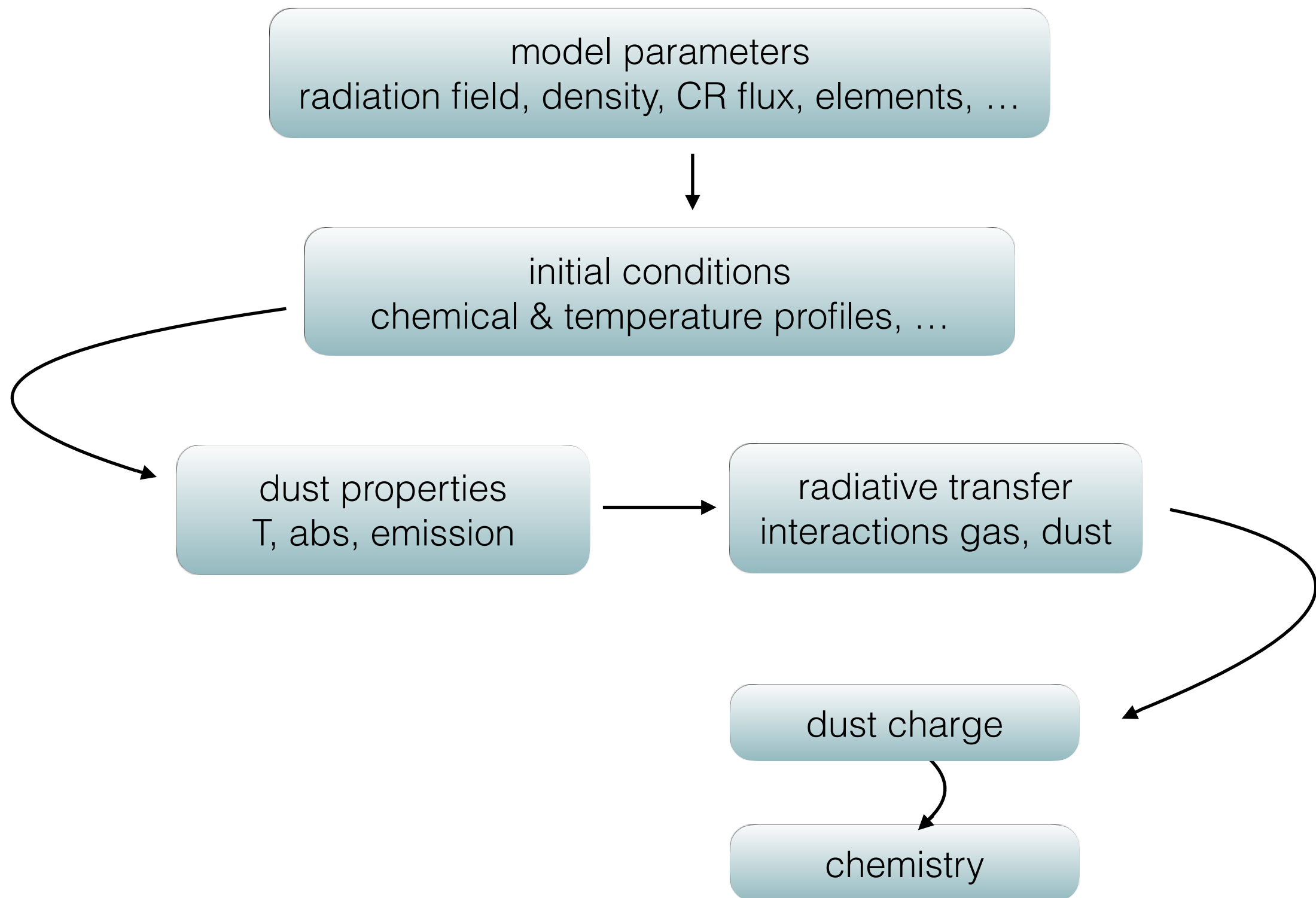
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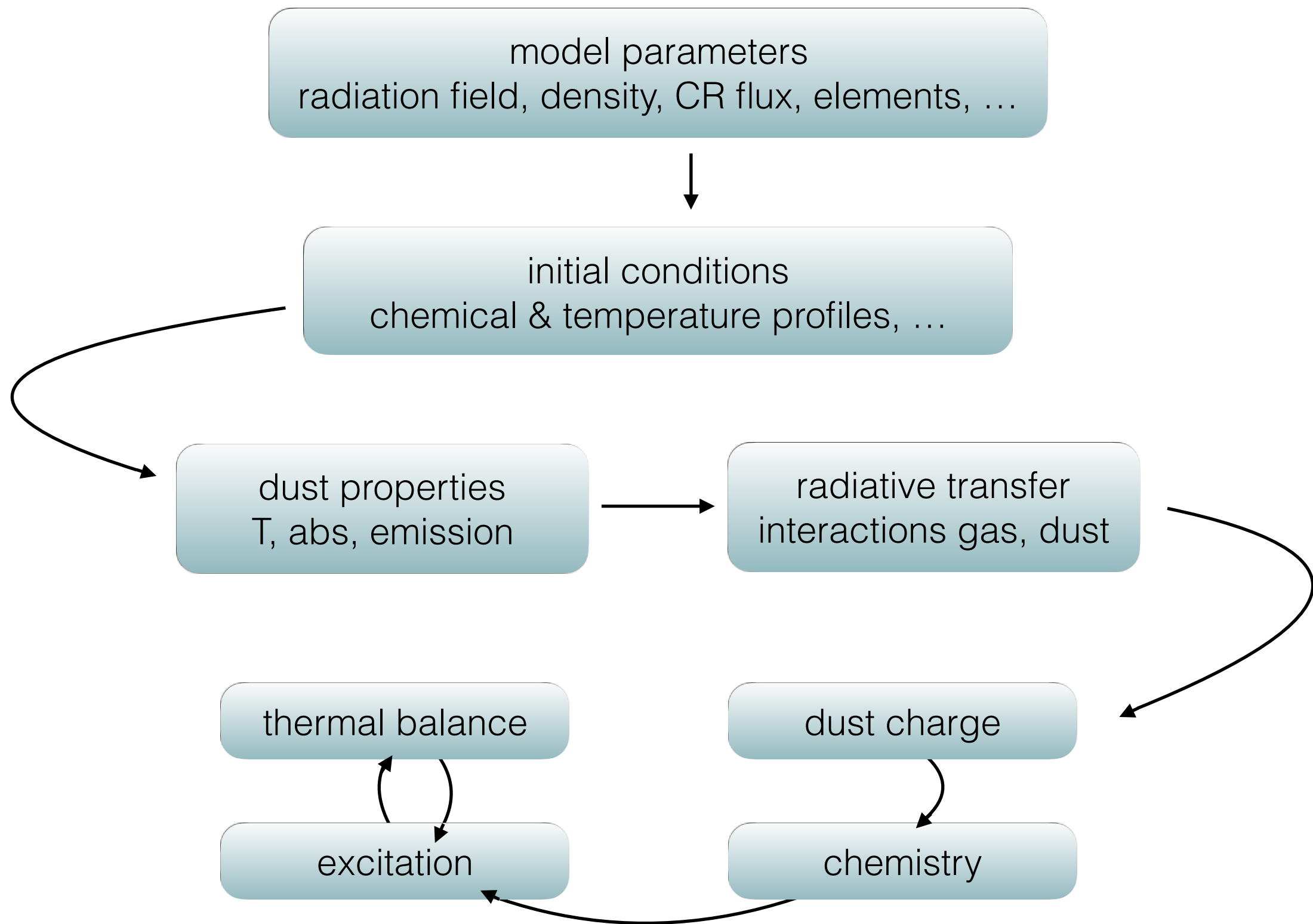
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Iterative procedure

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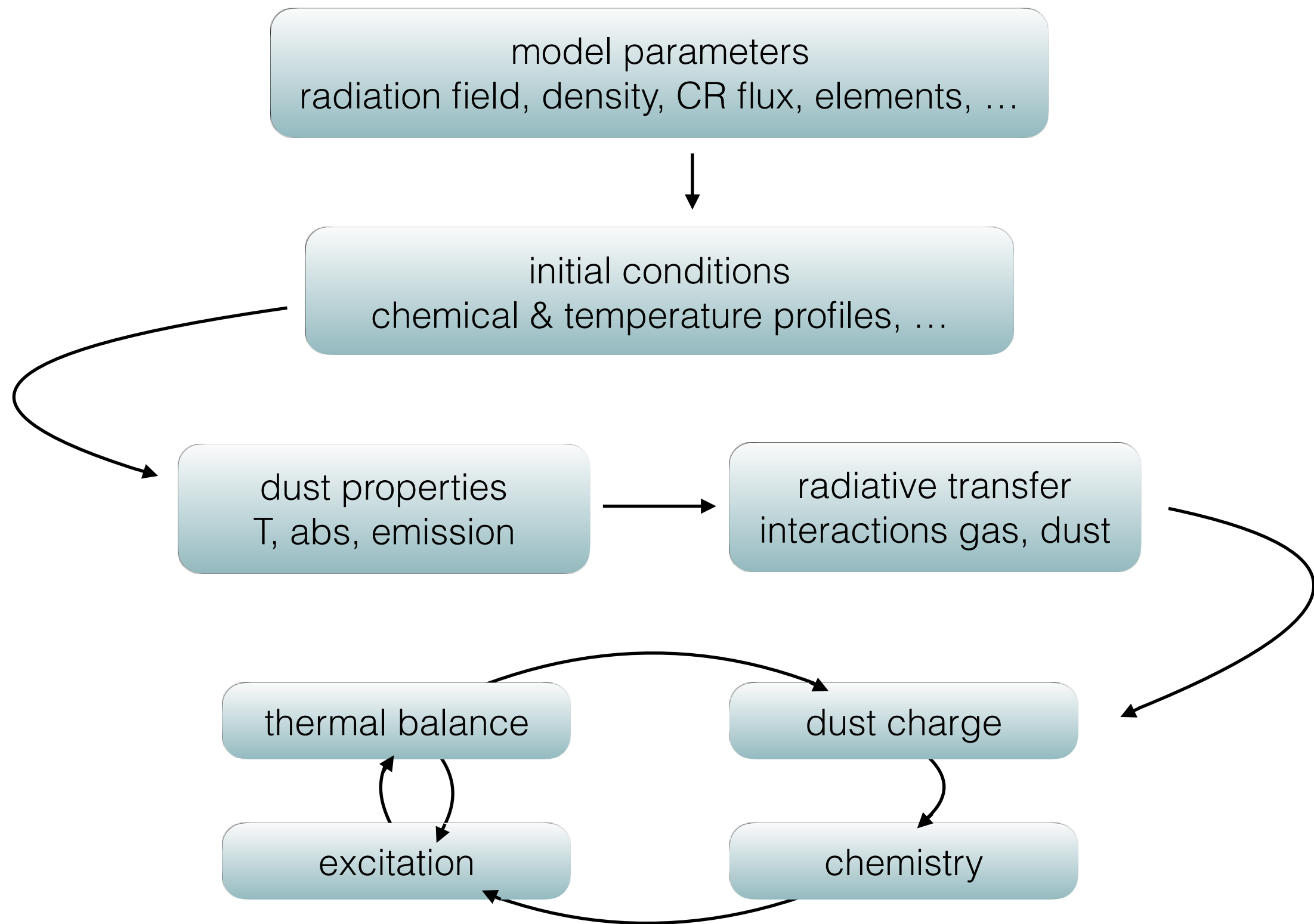
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Iterative procedure

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Iterative procedure

model parameters
radiation field, density, CR flux, elements, ...



initial conditions
chemical & temperature profiles, ...

dust properties
T, abs, emission



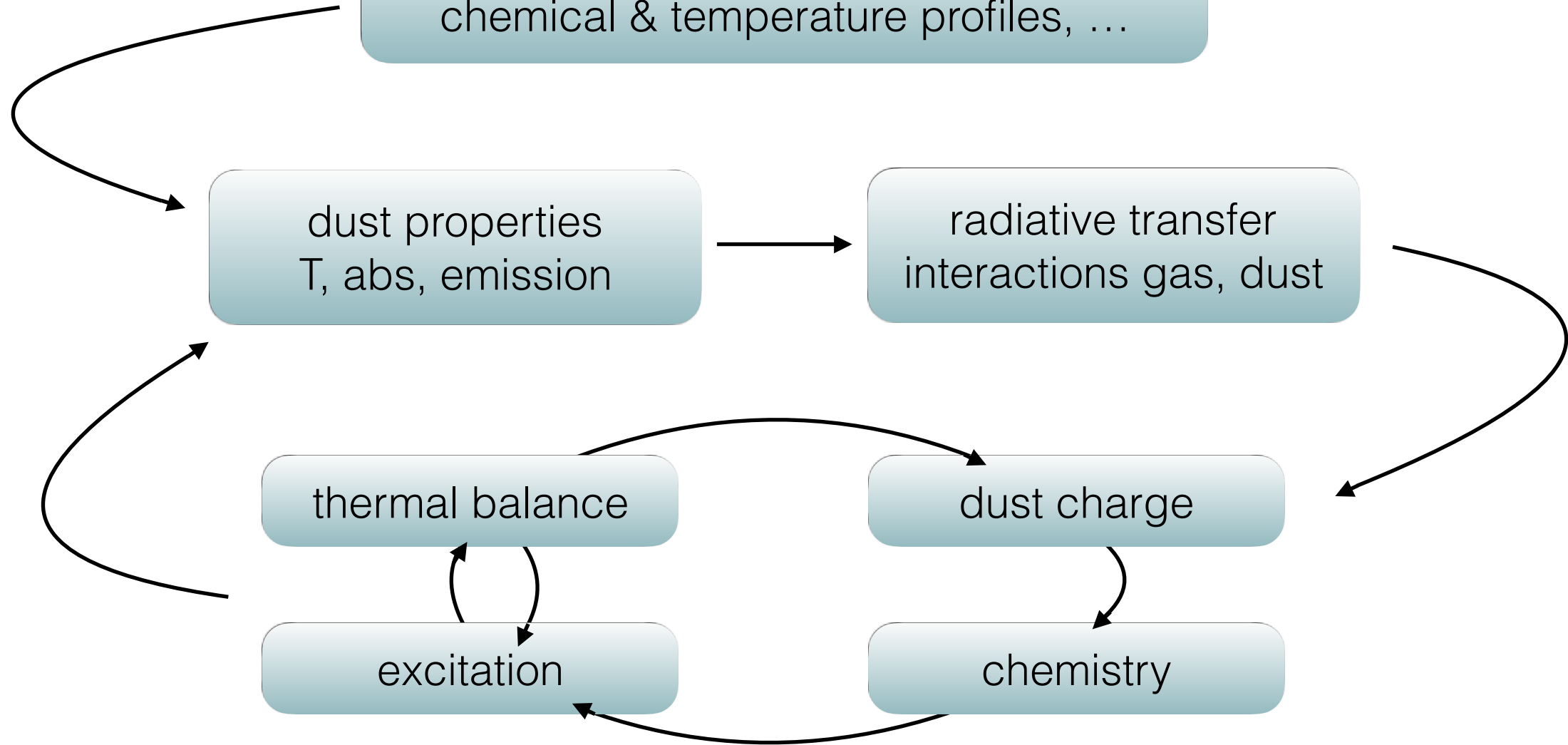
radiative transfer
interactions gas, dust

thermal balance

dust charge

excitation

chemistry



Computational time

⇒ Radiative transfer and statistical treatments are time consuming

⇒ Chemistry and thermal balance are fast

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Computational time

⇒ Radiative transfer and statistical treatments are time consuming

⇒ Chemistry and thermal balance are fast

version	Method	point in grid	time
PDRLight	dust absorption / emission	7 000	1/2 h
PDR 1.5.2	+ gas continuum absorption	13 000	4 h
PDR 1.5.2	+ H2 mutual lines shielding	27 000	9 h
PDR 1.5.2	+ CO mutual lines shielding	59 000	17 h
PDR 1.5.2	+ isotopes	77 000	26 h

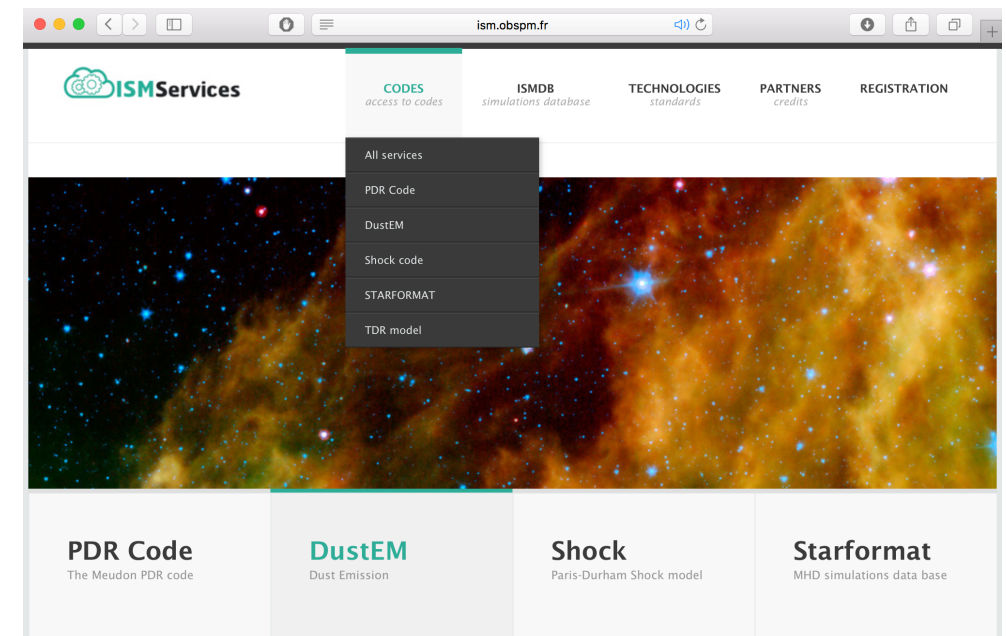
Outline

- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
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- download from the platform
ism.obspm.fr
code & documentation

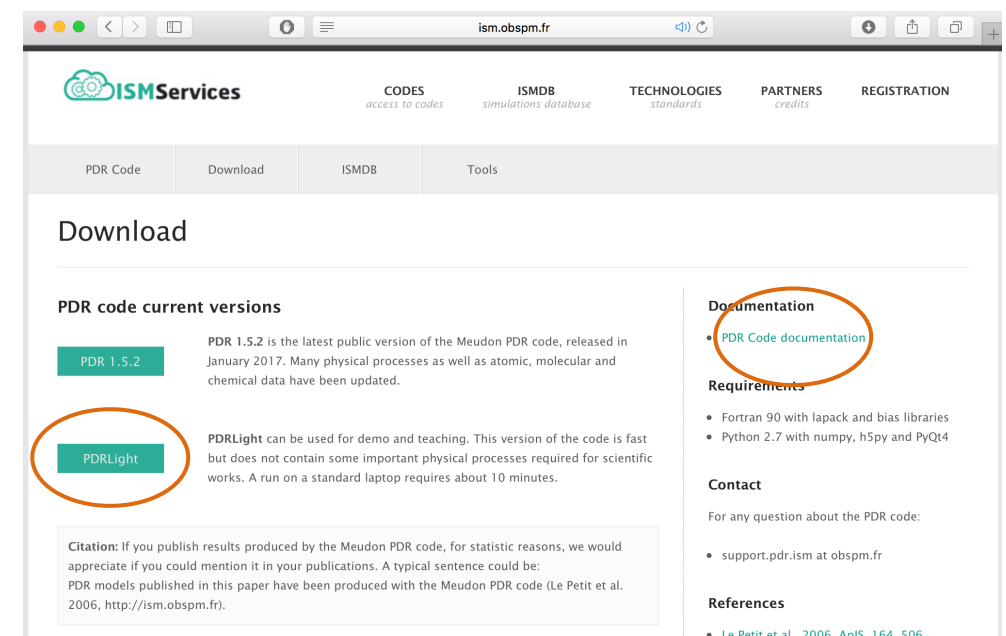
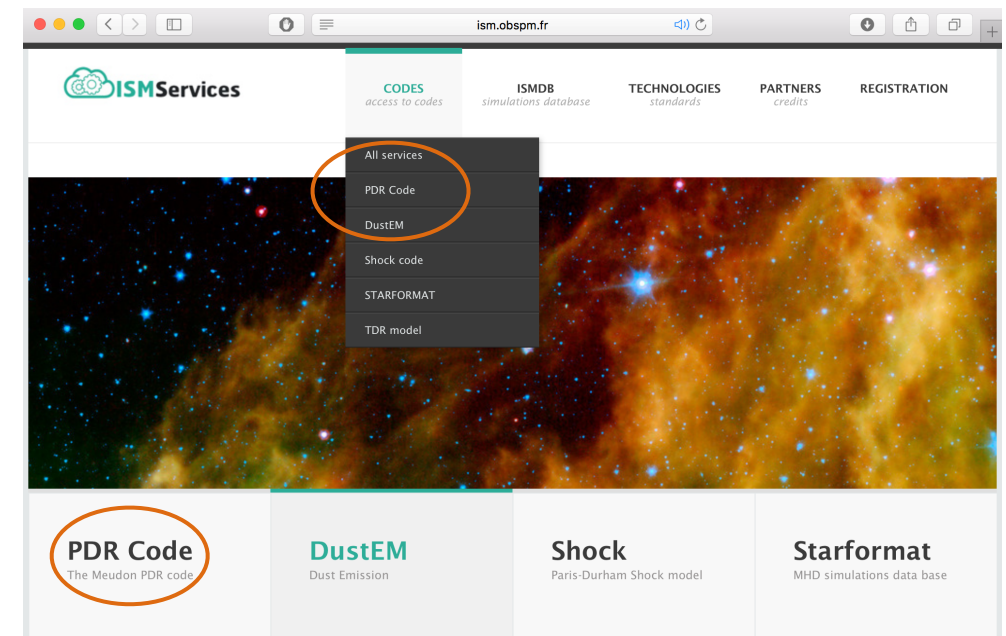


ISM platform

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples

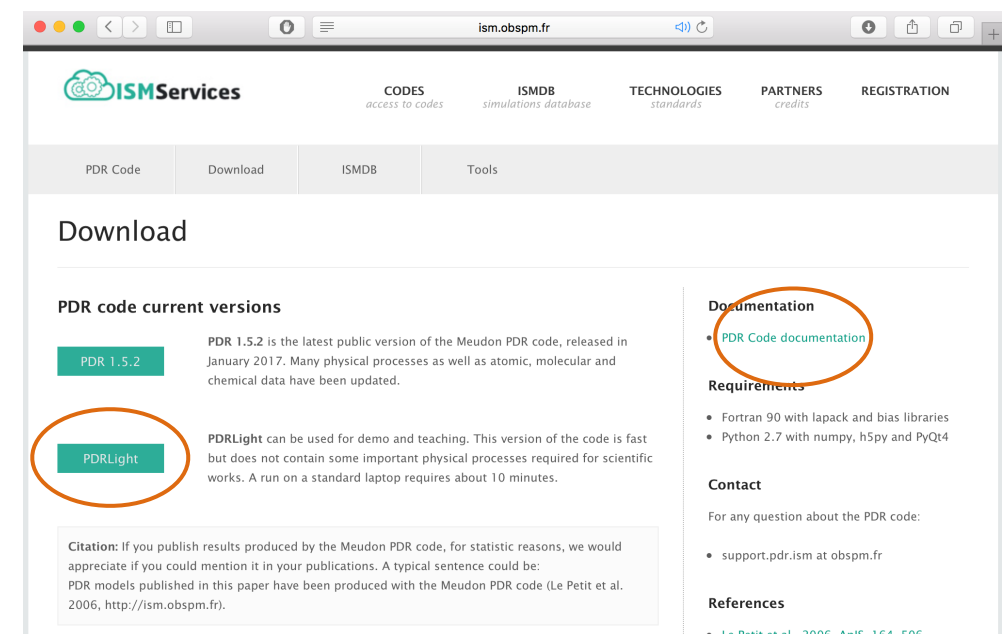
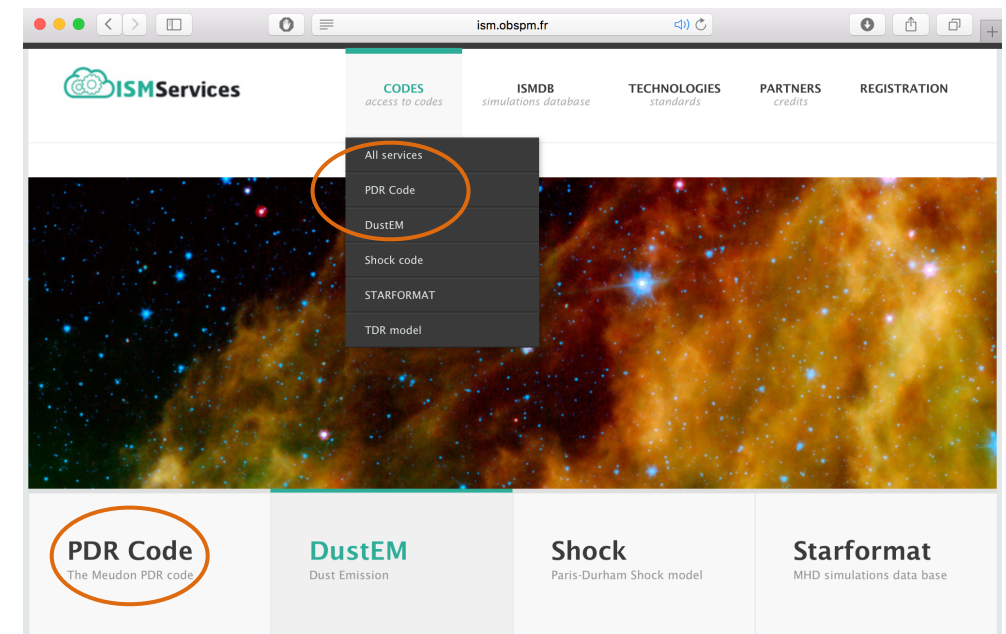
- download from the platform
ism.obspm.fr
code & documentation



Outline








- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples

- download from the platform
ism.obspm.fr
code & documentation
- untar and compile
fortran compiler / librairies
python2.7 / librairies
web browser
- prepare the input files
end criterion
output options
- run the model
- extract & analyse the results



Outline














- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples

	AnalysisTools	→	extraction / analysis tools
	data	→	input files
	out	→	output files
	PDRDoc.html	→	link to online doc
	PDRLight_1.0_svn	→	xcode project
	README	→	short help
	src	→	source code - compilation - run

Inputs

Outline














- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples

	data		
	Astrodata	→	astrophysical sources
	Chimie	→	chemical networks
	Grains	→	grains abs / heat coefficients
	Collisions	↘	atom / mol data
	Levels	→	
	Lines	↗	
	pdr.in	→	main input file
	photodest.flag	→	photodestr. param
	Sections	→	photodestr. cross sections
	spectre.flag	→	detailed balance param
	Techconfig	→	output configuration
	UVdata	→	H / H ₂ / CO UV lines

Inputs

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples

	data		
	Astrodata	→	astrophysical sources
	Chimie	→	chemical networks
	Grains	→	grains abs / heat coefficients
	Collisions	↘	
	Levels	→	atom / mol data
	Lines	↗	
	pdr.in	→	main input file
	photodest.flag	→	photodestr. param
	Sections	→	photodestr. cross sections
	spectre.flag	→	detailed balance param
	Techconfig	→	output configuration
	UVdata	→	H / H ₂ / CO UV lines

Main input file : `pdr.in`

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples

```

~ /Travail/Codes-Chimie/PDR_svn/1.5.2_light_svn/data/pdr.in
1  ExampleDiffuse      ! modele  : Output files radix-
2  ch1612_iso_Mathis.chi ! chimie  : Chemistry file (ex: ch
3  1                   ! ifafm   : Number of global itera
4  3.00e+00            ! Avmax   : Integration limit (Av)
5  1.00e+02            ! densh   : Initial density (nH =
6  1                   ! F_ISRF  : 1 = Mathis, 2 = Draine
7  1.00e+00            ! radm    : Radiation field intens
8  1.00e+00            ! radp    : Radiation field intens
9  none.txt            ! srcpp   : Additional plan parall
10 -0.000e+00          ! d_sour  : Star distance (pc) (<0
11 5.00e+00             ! fmrc    : Cosmic rays ionisation
12 1                   ! iegth   : thermal Balance (1 : s
13 7.00e+01            ! tgaz    : Initial temperature (K
14 0                   ! ifisob  : State equation (0: nH
15 none.pfl            ! fprofil : Temperature-density pr
16 1.00e+06            ! presse  : Initial Pressure (cm-3
17 2.00e+00            ! vturb   : turbulent velocity (Do
18 2                   ! ichh2   : H + H2 collision rate
19 Galaxy              ! los_ext : Line of sight extincti
20 3.10                ! rrr     : Rv = Av / E(B-V) (Typ
21 1.00e-00            ! metal   : metallicity Z (automat
22 5.80e+21            ! cdunit_0 : NH / E(B-V) for Z = 1,
23 1.00e-02            ! gratio_0 : Mass grains / mass gas
24 4.60e-02            ! q_pah   : PAH mass fraction (def
25 3.50e+00            ! alpgr   : grains distribution in
26 1.00e-07            ! rgrmin  : Grains minimum radius
27 3.00e-05            ! rgrmax  : Grains maximum radius
28 0                   ! F_DUST_P : 0 - Without DUSTEM, F&
29 0                   ! iforh2  : H2 formation on grains
30 4                   ! istic   : H2 sticking on grain m
31 0                   ! F_W_ALL_IFAF : 1 = Write output f
32

```

L: 32 C: 1 (none) Unicode (UTF-8) Unix (LF) 2 692 / 316 / 32 100%

Main input file : `pdr.in`

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
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- user guide first steps
- examples

parameters descrip

```

~ /Travail/Codes-Chimie/PDR_svn/1.5.2_light_svn/data/pdr.in
1  ExampleDiffuse      ! modele   : Output files radix-
2  ch1612_iso_Mathis.chi ! chimie   : Chemistry file (ex: ch
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```

L: 32 C: 1 (none) Unicode (UTF-8) Unix (LF) 2 692 / 316 / 32 100%

Main input file : `pdr.in`

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```

~ /Travail/Codes-Chimie/PDR_svn/1.5.2_light_svn/data/pdr.in
1  ExampleDiffuse      ! modele  : Output files radix-
2  ch1612_iso_Mathis.chi ! chimie   : Chemistry file (ex: ch
3  1                    ! ifafm    : Number of global itera
4  3.00e+00             ! Avmax    : Integration limit (Av)
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```

parameters descrip

in & out files

Main input file : `pdr.in`

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
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- user guide first steps
- examples

```

~ /Travail/Codes-Chimie/PDR_svn/1.5.2_light_svn/data/pdr.in
1  ExampleDiffuse      ! modele  : Output files radix-
2  ch1612_iso_Mathis.chi ! chimie  : Chemistry file (ex: ch
3  1                    ! ifafm   : Number of global itera
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```

parameters descrip

in & out files

main parameters

Main input file : `pdr.in`

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples

```

~ /Travail/Codes-Chimie/PDR_svn/1.5.2_light_svn/data/pdr.in
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```

parameters descrip

in & out files

main parameters

extinction curve

Main input file : `pdr.in`

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
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```

~ /Travail/Codes-Chimie/PDR_svn/1.5.2_light_svn/data/pdr.in
1  ExampleDiffuse      ! modele : Output files radix-
2  ch1612_iso_Mathis.chi ! chimie  : Chemistry file (ex: ch
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4  3.00e+00            ! Avmax   : Integration limit (Av)
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```

parameters descrip

in & out files

main parameters

extinction curve

dust model

Chemistry file

ch1612_iso_Mathis.chi

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
 - assumptions
 - user guide first steps
 - examples
- sets species
 - ✓ composition
 - ✓ initial abundances
 - sets reactions
 - ✓ reactants / products
 - ✓ type & rate
 - consistency
 - ✓ for all species at least
 - 1 formation
 - 1 destruction
 - ✓ set elem abundance

(New Document)

	#	INCHI	num	espece	hcnhe	isot	metos	metos	-	abinit-rel	enthalpf	INCHIKeyis
	#		1	2	3	4	5	6	7			
1			1	h	1	0000	0000	000000	0	.800E+00	51.634	YZCKVEUIGOORGS-UH
2			2	d	0	0000	1000	000000	0	.000E+00	52.520	NOINCHIFOUND
3			3	h2	2	0000	0000	000000	0	.100E+00	.000	UFHFLCQGNINRP-UH
4			4	hd	1	0000	1000	000000	0	1.500E-05	0.079	NOINCHIFOUND
5			5	he	0	0001	0000	000000	0	.100E+00	.000	SWQJXJOGNCZEY-UH
6			6	c	0	1000	0000	000000	0	.000E+00	169.978	OKTJSMVPCPJKN-UH
7			7	c*	0	0000	0100	000000	0	.000E+00	169.978	NOINCHIFOUND
8			8	ch	1	1000	0000	000000	0	.000E+00	141.177	VRILPUYDFBXWCH-UH
11												
343												
344												
345												
346			jan11	h2	crp	h	h			1.00E-01	.00	.00 1
347			jan11	h	crp	h+	electr			4.60E-01	.00	.00 1
348			jan11	h2	crp	h+	h	electr		4.00E-02	.00	.00 1
349			jan11	h2	crp	h2+	electr			9.60E-01	.00	.00 1
350												
535												
536												
537												
538			jan11	h	n2	nh	n			8.63E-11	.50	71457.00 4
539			jan11	h	nh	n	h2			8.19E-11	.68	950.00 4
540			jan11	h	no	n	oh			3.60E-10	.00	24912.00 4
541												
2958												
2959												
2960												
2961			jan11	ch	photon	c	h			6.60E-10	.00	1.15 5
2962			jan11	ch2	photon	ch	h			4.90E-10	.00	1.67 5
2963			jan11	ch3	photon	ch2	h			3.20E-10	.00	1.88 5
2964			jan11	ch3	photon	ch	h2			3.20E-10	.00	1.88 5
2965												
3194												
3195												
3196												
3197			NEUTR	h+	grain	h				1.00E+00	0.00	0.00 14
3198			NEUTR	he+	grain	he				1.00E+00	0.00	0.00 14
3199			NEUTR	c+	grain	c				1.00E+00	0.00	0.00 14
3200			NEUTR	o+	grain	o				1.00E+00	0.00	0.00 14
3201			NEUTR	n+	grain	n				1.00E+00	0.00	0.00 14
3202			NEUTR	s+	grain	s				1.00E+00	0.00	0.00 14
3203			NEUTR	si+	grain	si				1.00E+00	0.00	0.00 14




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Chemistry file



ch1612_iso_Mathis.chi

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
 - assumptions
 - user guide first steps
 - examples
- sets species
 - ✓ **composition**
 - ✓ initial abundances
 - sets reactions
 - ✓ reactants / products
 - ✓ type & rate
 - consistency
 - ✓ for all species at least
 - 1 formation
 - 1 destruction
 - ✓ set elem abundance

⚙ (New Document)   

	#	INCHI	num	espece	hcnobe	isot	metos	metos	-	abinit-rel	enthalpf	INCHIKeyis
	#		1	2	3	4	5	6	7			
1	1	h	1	0000	0000	00000	000000	0	.800E+00	51.634	YZCKVEUIGOORGS-UH	
2	2	d	0	0000	1000	00000	000000	0	.000E+00	52.520	NOINCHIFOUND	
3	3	h2	2	0000	0000	00000	000000	0	.100E+00	.000	UFHFLCQGNIYNRP-UH	
4	4	hd	1	0000	1000	00000	000000	0	1.500E-05	0.079	NOINCHIFOUND	
5	5	he	0	0001	0000	00000	000000	0	.100E+00	.000	SWQJXJOGNCZEY-UH	
6	6	c	0	1000	0000	00000	000000	0	.000E+00	169.978	OKTJSMVPCPJKN-UH	
7	7	c*	0	0000	0100	00000	000000	0	.000E+00	169.978	NOINCHIFOUND	
8	8	ch	1	1000	0000	00000	000000	0	.000E+00	141.177	VRILIPUYDFBXWCH-UH	
11	⋮											
343	-											
344	- cosmic-ray direct processes-											
345	⋮											
346	jan11	h2	crp	h	h				1.00E-01	.00	.00	1
347	jan11	h	crp	h+	electr				4.60E-01	.00	.00	1
348	jan11	h2	crp	h+	h	electr			4.00E-02	.00	.00	1
349	jan11	h2	crp	h2+	electr				9.60E-01	.00	.00	1
350	⋮											
535	-											
536	- neutral-neutral reactions-											
537	⋮											
538	jan11	h	n2	nh	n				8.63E-11	.50	71457.00	4
539	jan11	h	nh	n	h2				8.19E-11	.68	950.00	4
540	jan11	h	no	n	oh				3.60E-10	.00	24912.00	4
541	⋮											
2958	-											
2959	- photoprocesses (ISRF of Mathis et al 1983)-											
2960	⋮											
2961	jan11	ch	photon	c	h				6.60E-10	.00	1.15	5
2962	jan11	ch2	photon	ch	h				4.90E-10	.00	1.67	5
2963	jan11	ch3	photon	ch2	h				3.20E-10	.00	1.88	5
2964	jan11	ch3	photon	ch	h2				3.20E-10	.00	1.88	5
2965	⋮											
3194	-											
3195	- Ions and electrons / Grains-											
3196	⋮											
3197	NEUTR	h+	grain	h					1.00E+00	0.00	0.00	14
3198	NEUTR	he+	grain	he					1.00E+00	0.00	0.00	14
3199	NEUTR	c+	grain	c					1.00E+00	0.00	0.00	14
3200	NEUTR	o+	grain	o					1.00E+00	0.00	0.00	14
3201	NEUTR	n+	grain	n					1.00E+00	0.00	0.00	14
3202	NEUTR	s+	grain	s					1.00E+00	0.00	0.00	14
3203	NEUTR	si+	grain	si					1.00E+00	0.00	0.00	14



L: 3204 C: 1 (none) Unicode (UTF-8) Unix (LF)  (never saved)  83 / 9 / 1 100%

Chemistry file

ch1612_iso_Mathis.chi

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
 - assumptions
 - user guide first steps
 - examples
- sets species
 - ✓ composition
 - ✓ **initial abundances**
 - sets reactions
 - ✓ reactants / products
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 - ✓ for all species at least
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 - ✓ set elem abundance

⚙ (New Document)  

	1	#INCHI	num	espece	hcn	ohe	isot	metos	metos	-	abinit-rel	enthalpf	INCHIKeyis
	2	#	1	2	3	4	5	6	7				
3	1	h	1	0000	0000	00000	000000	0	.800E+00	51.634		YZCKVEUIG0ORGS-UH	
4	2	d	0	0000	1000	00000	000000	0	.000E+00	52.520		NOINCHIFOUND	
5	3	h2	2	0000	0000	00000	000000	0	.100E+00	.000		UFHFLCQGNINYRP-UH	
6	4	hd	1	0000	1000	00000	000000	0	1.500E-05	0.079		NOINCHIFOUND	
7	5	he	0	0001	0000	00000	000000	0	.100E+00	.000		SWQJXJJOGLNCZEY-UH	
8	6	c	0	1000	0000	00000	000000	0	.000E+00	169.978		OKTJSMVPCPJKN-UH	
9	7	c*	0	0000	0100	00000	000000	0	.000E+00	169.978		NOINCHIFOUND	
10	8	ch	1	1000	0000	00000	000000	0	.000E+00	141.177		VRILIPUYDFBXWCH-UH	
11	⋮												
343	-												
344	- cosmic-ray direct processes-												
345	-												
346	jan11	h2	crp	h	h				1.00E-01	.00	.00	1	
347	jan11	h	crp	h+	electr				4.60E-01	.00	.00	1	
348	jan11	h2	crp	h+	h	electr			4.00E-02	.00	.00	1	
349	jan11	h2	crp	h2+	electr				9.60E-01	.00	.00	1	
350	⋮												
535	-												
536	- neutral-neutral reactions-												
537	-												
538	jan11	h	n2	nh	n				8.63E-11	.50	71457.00	4	
539	jan11	h	nh	n	h2				8.19E-11	.68	950.00	4	
540	jan11	h	no	n	oh				3.60E-10	.00	24912.00	4	
541	⋮												
2958	-												
2959	- photoprocesses (ISRF of Mathis et al 1983)-												
2960	-												
2961	jan11	ch	photon	c	h				6.60E-10	.00	1.15	5	
2962	jan11	ch2	photon	ch	h				4.90E-10	.00	1.67	5	
2963	jan11	ch3	photon	ch2	h				3.20E-10	.00	1.88	5	
2964	jan11	ch3	photon	ch	h2				3.20E-10	.00	1.88	5	
2965	⋮												
3194	-												
3195	- Ions and electrons / Grains-												
3196	-												
3197	NEUTR	h+	grain	h					1.00E+00	0.00	0.00	14	
3198	NEUTR	he+	grain	he					1.00E+00	0.00	0.00	14	
3199	NEUTR	c+	grain	c					1.00E+00	0.00	0.00	14	
3200	NEUTR	o+	grain	o					1.00E+00	0.00	0.00	14	
3201	NEUTR	n+	grain	n					1.00E+00	0.00	0.00	14	
3202	NEUTR	s+	grain	s					1.00E+00	0.00	0.00	14	
3203	NEUTR	si+	grain	si					1.00E+00	0.00	0.00	14	

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Chemistry file

ch1612_iso_Mathis.chi

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
 - assumptions
 - user guide first steps
 - examples
- sets species
 - ✓ composition
 - ✓ initial abundances
 - sets reactions
 - ✓ **reactants / products**
 - ✓ type & rate
 - consistency
 - ✓ for all species at least
 - 1 formation
 - 1 destruction
 - ✓ set elem abundance

(New Document)

	#	INCHI	num	espece	hcnhe	isot	metos	metos	-	abinit-rel	enthalpf	INCHIKeyis
	#		1	2	3	4	5	6	7			
1	1	h	1	0000	0000	00000	000000	0	.800E+00	51.634		YZCKVEUIGOORGS-UH
2	2	d	0	0000	1000	00000	000000	0	.000E+00	52.520		NOINCHIFOUND
3	3	h2	2	0000	0000	00000	000000	0	.100E+00	.000		UFHFLCQGNINRP-UH
4	4	hd	1	0000	1000	00000	000000	0	1.500E-05	0.079		NOINCHIFOUND
5	5	he	0	0001	0000	00000	000000	0	.100E+00	.000		SWQJXJJOGLNCZEY-UH
6	6	c	0	1000	0000	00000	000000	0	.000E+00	169.978		OKTJSMVPCPJKN-UH
7	7	c*	0	0000	0100	00000	000000	0	.000E+00	169.978		NOINCHIFOUND
8	8	ch	1	1000	0000	00000	000000	0	.000E+00	141.177		VRILIPUYDFBXWCH-UH
343	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
346	jan11	h2	crp	h	h				1.00E-01	.00	.00	1
347	jan11	h	crp	h+	electr				4.60E-01	.00	.00	1
348	jan11	h2	crp	h+	h	electr			4.00E-02	.00	.00	1
349	jan11	h2	crp	h2+	electr				9.60E-01	.00	.00	1
350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
535	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
536	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
537	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
538	jan11	h	n2	nh	n				8.63E-11	.50	71457.00	4
539	jan11	h	nh	n	h2				8.19E-11	.68	950.00	4
540	jan11	h	no	n	oh				3.60E-10	.00	24912.00	4
541	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2958	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2959	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2960	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2961	jan11	ch	photon	c	h				6.60E-10	.00	1.15	5
2962	jan11	ch2	photon	ch	h				4.90E-10	.00	1.67	5
2963	jan11	ch3	photon	ch2	h				3.20E-10	.00	1.88	5
2964	jan11	ch3	photon	ch	h2				3.20E-10	.00	1.88	5
2965	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3194	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3197	NEUTR	h+	grain	h					1.00E+00	0.00	0.00	14
3198	NEUTR	he+	grain	he					1.00E+00	0.00	0.00	14
3199	NEUTR	c+	grain	c					1.00E+00	0.00	0.00	14
3200	NEUTR	o+	grain	o					1.00E+00	0.00	0.00	14
3201	NEUTR	n+	grain	n					1.00E+00	0.00	0.00	14
3202	NEUTR	s+	grain	s					1.00E+00	0.00	0.00	14
3203	NEUTR	si+	grain	si					1.00E+00	0.00	0.00	14

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spectre.flag

Detailed balance parameters



- thermal balance
- atom / mol level excitation
- adaptative method

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples

```

~/Travail/Codes-Chimie/P.../.../data/spectre.flag
1  #Activation(1: yes,0:no) Species nused nus
2  1 h -1 1 1.0 !-
3  1 h2 250 50 2.0 !-
4  1 hd 9 9 3.0 !-
5  1 co 64 10 28.0 ! 12C 160-
6  1 c*o 32 10 29.0 ! 13C 160-
7  1 co* 32 10 30.0 ! 12C 180-
8  1 c*o* 31 10 31.0 ! 13C 180-
9  1 c -1 3 12.0 !-
10 1 n -1 1 14.0 !-
11 1 o -1 3 16.0 ! Set 5,5 to conside
12 1 o2 -1 24 32.0 !-
13 1 s -1 3 32.0 !-
14 1 si -1 3 28.0 !-
15 1 cs -1 10 44.0 !-
16 1 hcn -1 10 27.0 !-
17 1 oh -1 20 17.0 !-
18 1 h2o -1 15 18.0 !-
19 1 c+ -1 2 12.0 !-
20 0 c++ -1 1 12.0 !-
21 0 n+ -1 1 14.0 !-
22 0 n++ -1 2 14.0 !-
23 0 o+ -1 1 16.0 !-
24 0 o++ -1 3 16.0 !-
25 0 s+ -1 1 32.0 !-
26 0 s++ -1 3 32.0 !-
27 1 si+ -1 2 28.0 !-
  
```

L: 1 C: 1 (none) Unicode (UTF-8) Unix (LF)

spectre.flag

Detailed balance parameters



- thermal balance
- atom / mol level excitation
- adaptative method

use or drop species

~/Travail/Codes-Chimie/P.../.../data/spectre.flag									
	#Activation(1: yes,0:no)	Species	nused	nus					
1									
2	1	h	-1	1	1.0	!	↵		
3	1	h2	250	50	2.0	!	↵		
4	1	hd	9	9	3.0	!	↵		
5	1	co	64	10	28.0	!	↵	12C	160↵
6	1	c*o	32	10	29.0	!	↵	13C	160↵
7	1	co*	32	10	30.0	!	↵	12C	180↵
8	1	c*o*	31	10	31.0	!	↵	13C	180↵
9	1	c	-1	3	12.0	!	↵		
10	1	n	-1	1	14.0	!	↵		
11	1	o	-1	3	16.0	!	↵	Set 5,5 to conside	
12	1	o2	-1	24	32.0	!	↵		
13	1	s	-1	3	32.0	!	↵		
14	1	si	-1	3	28.0	!	↵		
15	1	cs	-1	10	44.0	!	↵		
16	1	hcn	-1	10	27.0	!	↵		
17	1	oh	-1	20	17.0	!	↵		
18	1	h2o	-1	15	18.0	!	↵		
19	1	c+	-1	2	12.0	!	↵		
20	0	c++	-1	1	12.0	!	↵		
21	0	n+	-1	1	14.0	!	↵		
22	0	n++	-1	2	14.0	!	↵		
23	0	o+	-1	1	16.0	!	↵		
24	0	o++	-1	3	16.0	!	↵		
25	0	s+	-1	1	32.0	!	↵		
26	0	s++	-1	3	32.0	!	↵		
27	1	si+	-1	2	28.0	!	↵		

L: 1 C: 1 (none) Unicode (UTF-8) Unix (LF)

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
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- examples

spectre.flag

Detailed balance parameters



- thermal balance
- atom / mol level excitation
- adaptative method

use or drop species

use at least 10 lev of CO

use at most 64 lev of CO

	#Activation(1: yes,0:no)	Species	nused	nus
1				
2	1	h	-1	1 1.0 !-
3	1	h2	250	50 2.0 !-
4	1	hd	9	9 3.0 !-
5	1	co	64	10 28.0 ! 12C 160-
6	1	c*o	32	10 29.0 ! 13C 160-
7	1	co*	32	10 30.0 ! 12C 180-
8	1	c*o*	31	10 31.0 ! 13C 180-
9	1	c	-1	3 12.0 !-
10	1	n	-1	1 14.0 !-
11	1	o	-1	3 16.0 ! Set 5,5 to consid
12	1	o2	-1	24 32.0 !-
13	1	s	-1	3 32.0 !-
14	1	si	-1	3 28.0 !-
15	1	cs	-1	10 44.0 !-
16	1	hcn	-1	10 27.0 !-
17	1	oh	-1	20 17.0 !-
18	1	h2o	-1	15 18.0 !-
19	1	c+	-1	2 12.0 !-
20	0	c++	-1	1 12.0 !-
21	0	n+	-1	1 14.0 !-
22	0	n++	-1	2 14.0 !-
23	0	o+	-1	1 16.0 !-
24	0	o++	-1	3 16.0 !-
25	0	s+	-1	1 32.0 !-
26	0	s++	-1	3 32.0 !-
27	1	si+	-1	2 28.0 !-

L: 1 C: 1

(none)

Unicode (UTF-8)

Unix (LF)

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples

spectre.flag

Detailed balance parameters



- thermal balance
- atom / mol level excitation
- adaptative method

use or drop species

use at least 10 lev of CO

use at most 64 lev of CO

use all levels of C⁺

	#Activation(1: yes,0:no)	Species	nused	nus
1				
2	1	h	-1	1 1.0 !-
3	1	h2	250	50 2.0 !-
4	1	hd	9	9 3.0 !-
5	1	co	64	10 28.0 ! 12C 160-
6	1	c*o	32	10 29.0 ! 13C 160-
7	1	co*	32	10 30.0 ! 12C 180-
8	1	c*o*	31	10 31.0 ! 13C 180-
9	1	c	-1	3 12.0 !-
10	1	n	-1	1 14.0 !-
11	1	o	-1	3 16.0 ! Set 5,5 to consid
12	1	o2	-1	24 32.0 !-
13	1	s	-1	3 32.0 !-
14	1	si	-1	3 28.0 !-
15	1	cs	-1	10 44.0 !-
16	1	hcn	-1	10 27.0 !-
17	1	oh	-1	20 17.0 !-
18	1	h2o	-1	15 18.0 !-
19	1	c+	-1	2 12.0 !-
20	0	c++	-1	1 12.0 !-
21	0	n+	-1	1 14.0 !-
22	0	n++	-1	2 14.0 !-
23	0	o+	-1	1 16.0 !-
24	0	o++	-1	3 16.0 !-
25	0	s+	-1	1 32.0 !-
26	0	s++	-1	3 32.0 !-
27	1	si+	-1	2 28.0 !-

L: 1 C: 1

(none)

Unicode (UTF-8)

Unix (LF)

Outline

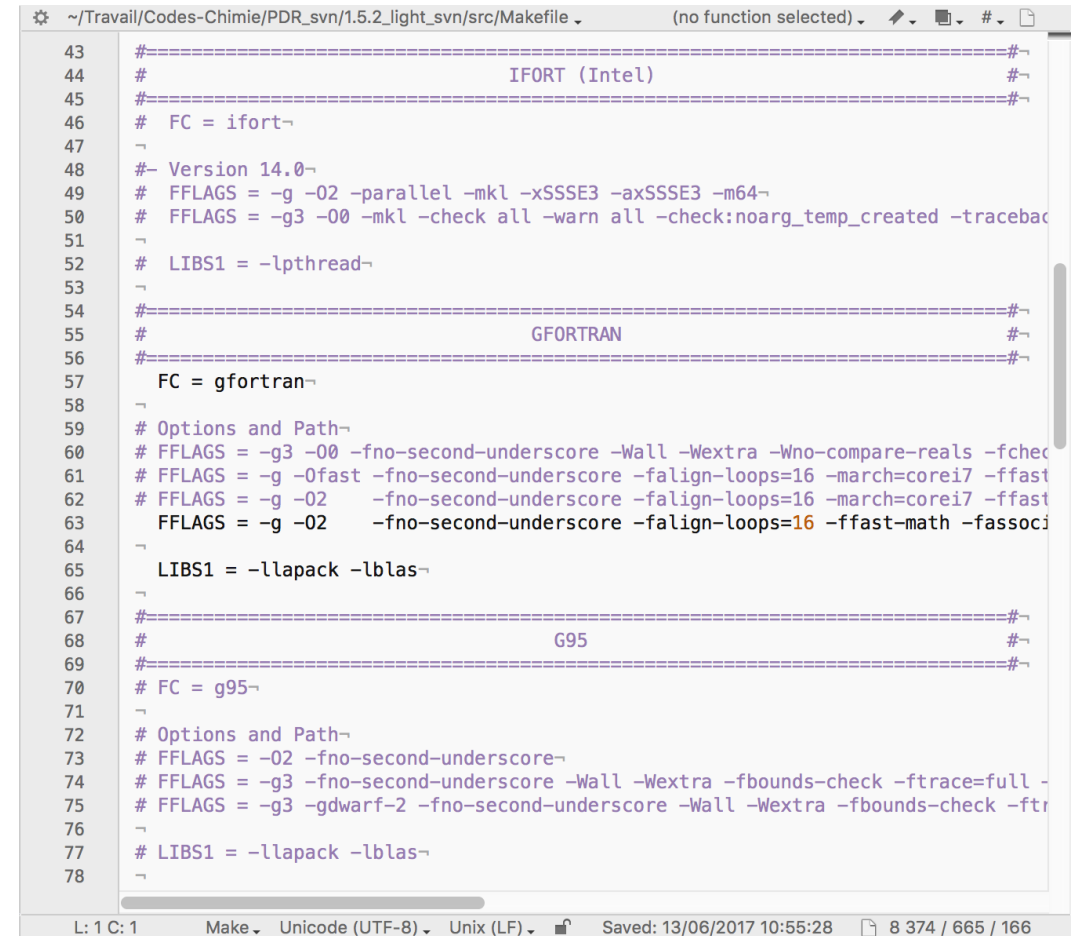
- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples

Makefile (in the `src/` directory)

- set the compiler name
- set compiler's options
- set libraries' paths
- compile

\$ make

→ PDR



```
43 #=====
44 #                                IFORT (Intel)                                #
45 #=====
46 # FC = ifort~
47 ~
48 #~ Version 14.0~
49 # FFLAGS = -g -O2 -parallel -mkl -xSSSE3 -axSSSE3 -m64~
50 # FFLAGS = -g3 -O0 -mkl -check all -warn all -check:noarg_temp_created -traceback~
51 ~
52 # LIBS1 = -lpthread~
53 ~
54 #=====
55 #                                GFORTRAN                                #
56 #=====
57 FC = gfortran~
58 ~
59 # Options and Path~
60 # FFLAGS = -g3 -O0 -fno-second-underscore -Wall -Wextra -Wno-compare-reals -fcheck~
61 # FFLAGS = -g -Ofast -fno-second-underscore -falign-loops=16 -march=corei7 -ffast~
62 # FFLAGS = -g -O2 -fno-second-underscore -falign-loops=16 -march=corei7 -ffast~
63 FFLAGS = -g -O2 -fno-second-underscore -falign-loops=16 -ffast-math -fassociative~
64 ~
65 LIBS1 = -llapack -lblas~
66 ~
67 #=====
68 #                                G95                                #
69 #=====
70 # FC = g95~
71 ~
72 # Options and Path~
73 # FFLAGS = -O2 -fno-second-underscore~
74 # FFLAGS = -g3 -fno-second-underscore -Wall -Wextra -fbounds-check -ftrace=full -~
75 # FFLAGS = -g3 -gdwarf-2 -fno-second-underscore -Wall -Wextra -fbounds-check -ftr~
76 ~
77 # LIBS1 = -llapack -lblas~
78 ~
```

Outline

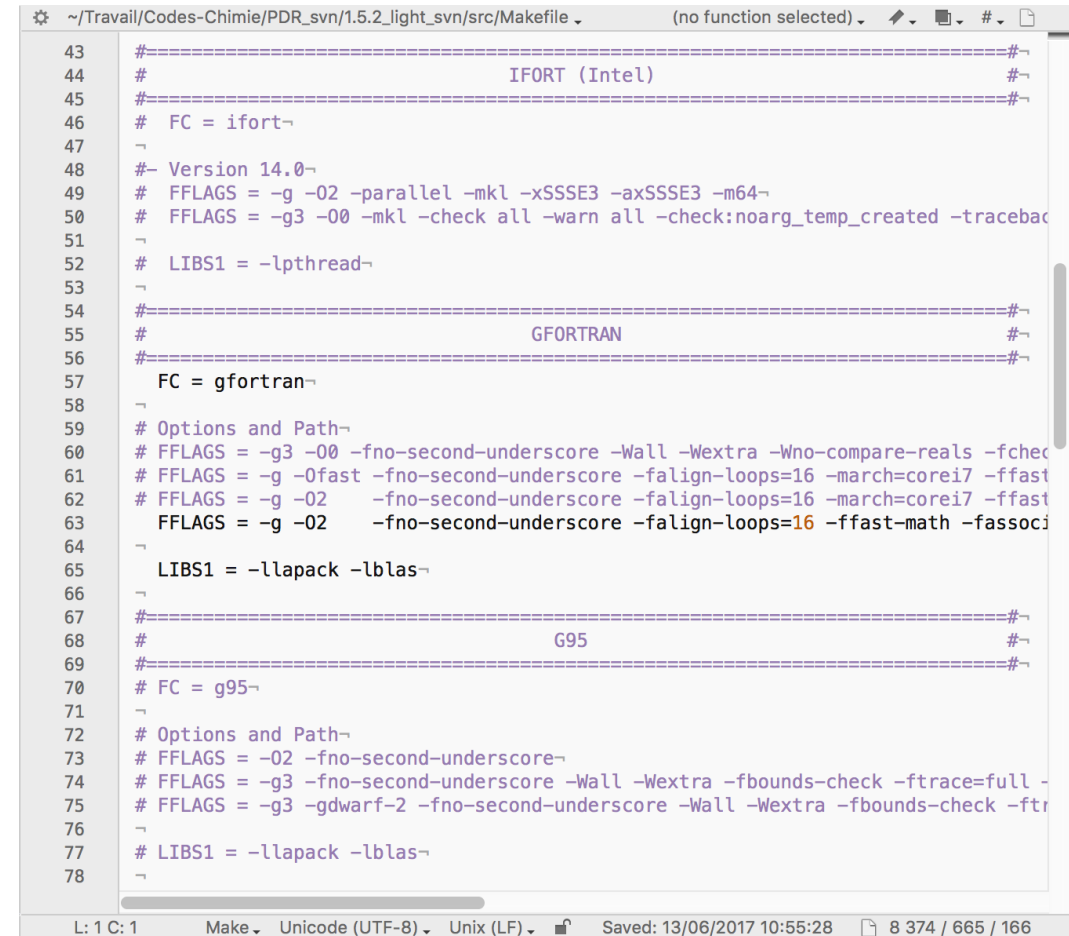
- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples

Makefile (in the `src/` directory)

- set the compiler name
- set compiler's options
- set libraries' paths
- compile

`$ make`

→ PDR



```

43 #=====
44 #                                     IFORT (Intel)                                     #
45 #=====
46 # FC = ifort~
47 ~
48 # Version 14.0~
49 # FFLAGS = -g -O2 -parallel -mkl -xSSSE3 -axSSSE3 -m64~
50 # FFLAGS = -g3 -O0 -mkl -check all -warn all -check:noarg_temp_created -traceback~
51 ~
52 # LIBS1 = -lpthread~
53 ~
54 #=====
55 #                                     GFORTRAN                                     #
56 #=====
57 FC = gfortran~
58 ~
59 # Options and Path~
60 # FFLAGS = -g3 -O0 -fno-second-underscore -Wall -Wextra -Wno-compare-reals -fcheck~
61 # FFLAGS = -g -Ofast -fno-second-underscore -falign-loops=16 -march=corei7 -ffast~
62 # FFLAGS = -g -O2 -fno-second-underscore -falign-loops=16 -march=corei7 -ffast~
63 FFLAGS = -g -O2 -fno-second-underscore -falign-loops=16 -ffast-math -fassociative~
64 ~
65 LIBS1 = -llapack -lblas~
66 ~
67 #=====
68 #                                     G95                                     #
69 #=====
70 # FC = g95~
71 ~
72 # Options and Path~
73 # FFLAGS = -O2 -fno-second-underscore~
74 # FFLAGS = -g3 -fno-second-underscore -Wall -Wextra -fbounds-check -ftrace=full -~
75 # FFLAGS = -g3 -gdwarf-2 -fno-second-underscore -Wall -Wextra -fbounds-check -ftr~
76 ~
77 # LIBS1 = -llapack -lblas~
78 ~

```

Run (in the `src/` directory)

- with default input file (`pdr.in`)

`$./PDR`

- with another input file `other_input.in`

`$./PDR ../data/other_input.in`

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples



out



model_name



model_name_a_XX.hdf5



model_name_c_XX.hdf5



model_name_s_XX.hdf5



model_name_XX.stat



model_name.binXX



model_name.def



model_name.flin



model_name.Iesc



model_name.rf



model_name.uv

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
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- examples



out



model_name



model_name_a_XX.hdf5



analysis output



model_name_c_XX.hdf5



chemical output



model_name_s_XX.hdf5



standard output



model_name_XX.stat



model_name.binXX



model_name.def



log file



model_name.flin



model_name.Iesc



model_name.rf



model_name.uv

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
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- examples



out



model_name



model_name_a_XX.hdf5



analysis output



model_name_c_XX.hdf5



chemical output



model_name_s_XX.hdf5



standard output



model_name_XX.stat



model_name.binXX



old binary output



model_name.def



log file



model_name.flin



model_name.Iesc



model_name.rf



model_name.uv

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples



out



model_name



model_name_a_XX.hdf5



analysis output



model_name_c_XX.hdf5



chemical output



model_name_s_XX.hdf5



standard output



model_name_XX.stat



model_name.binXX



old binary output



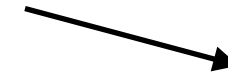
model_name.def



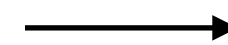
log file



model_name.flin



model_name.Iesc



radiation field



model_name.rf



related quantities



model_name.uv



Outline

- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples

Outputs



out



model_name



model_name_a_XX.hdf5



analysis output



model_name_c_XX.hdf5



chemical output



model_name_s_XX.hdf5



standard output



model_name_XX.stat



model_name.binXX



old binary output



model_name.def



log file



model_name.flin



model_name.Iesc



radiation field



model_name.rf



related quantities



model_name.uv



Outline

- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples

Tools (in AnalysisTools/ directory)

- read HDF5 files (in extractor/)

```
$ python2.7 extractor.py
```

- analyse chemistry (in ChemistryAnalyser/)

```
$ python2.7 server/server.py
```

launch visualizer/index.html with a web browser

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples

Tools (in `AnalysisTools/` directory)

- read HDF5 files (in `extractor/`)

```
$ python2.7 extractor.py
```

- analyse chemistry (in `ChemistryAnalyser/`)

```
$ python2.7 server/server.py
```

launch `visualizer/index.html` with a web browser

Method

- always check
 - ✓ convergence
 - ✓ temperature, density & ionization profiles
 - ✓ H / H_2 & $\text{C}^+ / \text{C} / \text{CO}$ transitions
- understand local before integrated quantities

Natural variables for radiative transfer

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples

$$\frac{\partial I_\lambda}{\partial s} = -(\kappa_\lambda + \sigma_\lambda)I_\lambda + \text{scattering} + \text{emission}$$

Natural variables for radiative transfer

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples

$$\frac{\partial I_{\lambda}}{\partial s} = -(\kappa_{\lambda} + \sigma_{\lambda})I_{\lambda} + \text{scattering} + \text{emission}$$

absorption & scattering coefficients

Natural variables for radiative transfer

Outline

- introduction on PDRs
- assumptions
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- examples

$$\frac{\partial I_\lambda}{\partial s} = -(\kappa_\lambda + \sigma_\lambda)I_\lambda + \text{scattering} + \text{emission}$$

- optical depth
- extinction
- visible extinction
- H column density

$$d\tau_\lambda = (\kappa_\lambda + \sigma_\lambda)ds$$

$$A_\lambda = 2.5 \log_{10}(e) \tau_\lambda$$

$$A_\lambda = A_V \left(1 + \frac{k(\lambda - V)}{R_V} \right)$$

$$N_H = C_D/R_V \times A_V$$

Natural variables for radiative transfer

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- assumptions
- user guide first steps
- examples

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- extinction
- visible extinction
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extinction curve

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A_V / E_{B-V}

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